

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE DISTRICT OF MASSACHUSETTS

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, )  
Plaintiff, )  
v. ) Criminal Action  
JOSEPH BAPTISTE, et al. ) No. 1:17-CR-10305-ADB  
Defendants. )

BEFORE THE HONORABLE ALLISON D. BURROUGHS  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE

## EVIDENTIARY HEARING

January 14, 2020  
10:02 a.m.

John J. Moakley United States Courthouse  
Courtroom No. 17  
One Courthouse Way  
Boston, Massachusetts 02210

Linda Walsh, RPR, CRR  
Official Court Reporter  
John J. Moakley United States Courthouse  
One Courthouse Way, Room 5205  
Boston, Massachusetts 02210  
lwalshsteno@gmail.com

1 APPEARANCES:

2 On Behalf of the Government:

3 UNITED STATES ATTORNEY'S OFFICE  
4 By: AUSA Kriss Basil  
One Courthouse Way, Suite 9200  
Boston, Massachusetts 02210  
617-748-3387  
kriss.basil@usdoj.gov

6 US DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
7 By: Elina Rubin Smith, Esq.  
1400 New York Avenue NW  
8 Washington, DC 20005  
202-616-1617  
9 elina.rubin-smith@usdoj.gov

10 On Behalf of the Defendant Joseph Baptiste:

11 FICK & MARX LLP  
12 By: William W. Fick, Esq.  
Daniel N. Marx, Esq.  
24 Federal Street, 4th Floor  
13 Boston, Massachusetts 02110  
857-321-8360  
14 wfick@fickmarx.com  
857-321-8360  
15 dmarx@fickmarx.com

16 On Behalf of the Defendant Roger Richard Boncy:

17 GREENBERG TRAURIG, P.A.  
18 By: Jared E. Dwyer, Esq.  
333 S.E. 2nd Avenue  
Miami, Florida 33131-3238  
19 305-579-0564  
20 dwyerje@gtlaw.com

21  
22 Proceedings recorded by sound recording,  
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## 1 P R O C E E D I N G S

2 THE CLERK: Court is in session. Please be seated.

3 THE COURT: Give me a second. Let me get organized  
4 here.5 Basically you're standing like you have something to  
6 say.7 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, I expect that in a moment  
8 Ms. Folan will ask us to state our names for the record. And I  
9 just remain standing because I sit too long.10 THE COURT: Okay. Look who's here today. This must  
11 be a big day.

12 MR. DWYER: It is, Your Honor. Good morning.

13 THE COURT: Go ahead and call the case, please, Karen.

14 THE CLERK: This is Criminal Matter 17-10305, *United*  
15 *States versus Joseph Baptiste, et al.*

16 Will counsel identify themselves for the record.

17 MR. BASIL: Good morning, Your Honor. Kriss Basil for  
18 the United States.19 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Good morning, Your Honor. Elina  
20 Rubin Smith for the United States.21 MR. FICK: Good morning, Your Honor. William Fick for  
22 Dr. Baptiste.23 MR. MARX: Good morning, Your Honor. Daniel Marx for  
24 Dr. Baptiste.

25 MR. DWYER: Good morning, Your Honor. Jared Dwyer on

1 behalf of Mr. Boncy, who is not here today.

2 THE COURT: I'm going to let you do what you want to  
3 do today, but just for starters, on the e-mails from the other  
4 day, you got my order. We -- it is impossible not to conclude  
5 after reading those e-mails that Mr. Hinton was in fact  
6 functioning as a lawyer with regards to the representation.

7 Some of the e-mails were copied to Mr. Hinton's wife, and it  
8 seems that those have lost any privilege protection as a result  
9 of the forwarding, but I didn't want to order their disclosure  
10 until I gave you a chance to respond to that.

11 Mr. Marx?

12 MR. MARX: Thank you, Your Honor. So our bottom line  
13 position with respect to Arielle Hinton is she's in the same  
14 position as Jason Hinton for the following reasons --

15 THE COURT: She's working for the State of Maryland,  
16 and she's working for Mr. Baptiste?

17 MR. MARX: She's not working, she's not engaged, she's  
18 not retained to serve as counsel. However, our view is the law  
19 of privilege only requires that a communication be to a lawyer  
20 for the purposes of getting legal advice or information,  
21 however general, and that there's an expectation that it's  
22 going to be kept confidential. That was the role essentially  
23 that Mr. Hinton was playing at trial when from time to time he  
24 gave legal advice or participated in strategy discussions with  
25 Attorney LaRoche and Dr. Baptiste, and the same goes for his

1 wife. She's a lawyer. From time to time they had  
2 conversations. I think the documents make clear she would  
3 sometimes provide her perspective or suggestions or legal  
4 advice. The expectation was those communications were always  
5 amongst that small group that participated in strategy  
6 conversations, and those would be kept confidential.

7 THE COURT: She has to be representing him.

8 MR. MARX: I don't know that that's right, Your Honor.  
9 Someone doesn't need to be formally engaged or retained for the  
10 purposes of having a privileged conversation. In other words,  
11 if someone calls me and asked me a question about family law,  
12 which is something I know nothing about, I can have a  
13 conversation with them, and simply the fact that they're  
14 reaching out to me to talk as a lawyer who may be able to  
15 provide general advice about legal problems, may be able to do  
16 some high-level research even though it's not my area of  
17 expertise, and even though I'm never engaged or retained, I  
18 think the law is clear that the privilege would apply to those  
19 communications.

20 THE COURT: I'm just not sure that's true. You think  
21 if you bump into someone at a cocktail party and you have  
22 chitchat about their will, that that's a privileged  
23 conversation?

24 MR. MARX: Well, I think it's a great question because  
25 it shows how different the circumstances we are dealing with

1 are. I think cocktail conversation, it's very hard to say  
2 there's any expectation that you're having a meaningful  
3 conversation with a lawyer in the hope of getting legal advice  
4 in circumstances that you expect to be kept confidential.  
5 That's never what happened here. These are conversations that  
6 are held amongst a very tight group of people who are lawyers,  
7 Attorney LaRoche, Jason Hinton, and Arielle Hinton. And I just  
8 add, to the extent that Arielle Hinton was involved in  
9 conversations, those were all conversations her husband was  
10 also involved in. So they are lawyers having private  
11 conversations with the defendant immediately before and during  
12 a criminal trial. This is not chitchat at a cocktail party.

13 THE COURT: I just have to ask. Do you and your wife  
14 have those conversations?

15 MR. MARX: First of all, my wife is not a lawyer.

16 THE COURT: My husband is a lawyer, and we work  
17 superhard at not having those conversations because we both  
18 believe it destroys the privilege.

19 MR. MARX: Well, that may be. My wife is a social  
20 worker so I don't --

21 THE COURT: Hold on. Mr. Basil?

22 MR. BASIL: Good morning, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Do you and your wife have those  
24 conversations?

25 MR. BASIL: No.

1                   THE COURT: Why not?

2                   MR. BASIL: It's for the privilege, Your Honor. She  
3 doesn't -- there are times, Your Honor, I confess, she asked me  
4 what I did today, and I have to say legal work because I have  
5 gone before the grand jury. I can't tell her anything about my  
6 legal work, any conversation.

7                   For what it's worth, Your Honor, I have to say that I  
8 agree with my good friend Dan Marx that to the extent Arielle  
9 Hinton is providing this legal advice, she is one of the  
10 attorneys. I think that this Court, to understand ineffective  
11 assistance in this case, has to consider the whole context of  
12 legal advice that that man was receiving. That means Jason  
13 Hinton as a lawyer, that means Arielle Hinton as a lawyer.

14                  THE COURT: So you're going to agree without me having  
15 to decide that the conversations between the Hintons and  
16 Mr. LaRoche and Dr. Baptiste are privileged?

17                  MR. BASIL: Your Honor, well, first, I don't really  
18 have -- let me take a step back.

19                  The government has all along objected to the procedure  
20 here. Your Honor has discussed with us in court that we are on  
21 unknown ground, and we're going very carefully in baby steps  
22 and trying to create a record very carefully, and I appreciate  
23 that.

24                  The objection from the government is that we are in  
25 effect proceeding blind on many, many things. Now, we have

1 seen a remarkable evolution with respect to Mr. Hinton's role  
2 in this case. When Mr. Marx first addressed this Court,  
3 Mr. Hinton was just a witness, then he was a legal assistant,  
4 now he's an attorney providing legal advice. From the log we  
5 see it goes all the way back to 2017. We don't have any of  
6 those communications.

7 Clearly, if that man back there is going to testify  
8 about his communications with Mr. Baptiste, his client  
9 apparently, those should be within the scope of a waiver. We  
10 don't have them. Where are the communications from  
11 Mr. LaRoche? We don't have those either. And I should say  
12 something about that in a moment, Your Honor.

13 But we are proceeding blind. I don't know what's in  
14 the communications with Arielle Hinton. I see handwriting that  
15 appears to be what I would characterize, and forgive the gender  
16 bias, a woman's handwriting on the jury instructions. Is that  
17 Arielle Hinton's handwriting? Was she providing legal advice  
18 on that? That's part of the legal team. One of their claims  
19 is that Mr. LaRoche wasn't helping with the jury instructions,  
20 but we have these two other attorneys helping on the jury  
21 instructions. We should be entitled to see that. We are, Your  
22 Honor, blind. We don't have these records. We don't think  
23 that we have all of Mr. Baptiste's e-mails.

24 Your Honor, just so we -- I'll run through all of my  
25 issues very quickly and then come back to Arielle.

1                   THE COURT: I know what all the issues are, Mr. Basil,  
2 but is it you are going to feel better for reiterating them all  
3 at once because I'll let you do it. I get the issue.

4                   MR. BASIL: I understand. I am going to move on from  
5 this particular issue. I just want to address something --

6                   THE COURT: Because you understand that you are  
7 winning on that issue, and you still felt compelled to like --

8                   MR. BASIL: Yes, Your Honor. I, as the Court is  
9 aware, I know that we are building a record here, and I'm  
10 seeking to put on the record the United States' concerns.  
11 That's the sole purpose.

12                  THE COURT: I thought you were about to put on the  
13 record that you actually agreed with me or something, but no.

14                  MR. BASIL: Your Honor, I agree with you about many  
15 things. It turns out in this particular instance I want to  
16 just inform the Court because the Court gave me a very strict  
17 instruction about conversations with Mr. LaRoche, and I want to  
18 just tell the Court what happened so the defense counsel knows.

19                  THE COURT: Hold on. Hold on. I first want to deal  
20 with these e-mails, and then we will get to the next step. So  
21 back to my original question.

22                  Is it your position that she was functioning -- okay.  
23 So the situation is her husband is functioning as a lawyer?

24                  MR. BASIL: Yes.

25                  THE COURT: Mr. LaRoche is functioning as a lawyer?

1                   MR. BASIL: Yes.

2                   THE COURT: The husband is copying her on various  
3 things about which she is providing comment and advice at the  
4 same time as she's employed by the State of Maryland?

5                   MR. BASIL: Your Honor, I don't believe that her  
6 violations of Maryland state conflict of interest laws, whether  
7 she disclosed this to her superiors, whether she had any  
8 clearance to do so, that may create, I have no idea, some  
9 liability for her.

10                  THE COURT: My question is, I am wondering whether the  
11 privilege is voided by the copying to his wife. You seem to be  
12 taking the position that it does not affect privilege because  
13 she, too, is functioning as a lawyer on that team?

14                  MR. BASIL: Your Honor, what I'm saying is  
15 provisionally, based upon my knowledge of this, which is the  
16 log alone, I can't do a privilege analysis because I can't see  
17 those communications yet. Based on the log alone and based on  
18 what I take to be Mr. Marx's good-faith assertion that it is in  
19 fact legal advice that was sought and obtained by his  
20 client --

21                  THE COURT: It's definitely legal advice. I just told  
22 you that.

23                  MR. BASIL: Then she would also be acting as an  
24 attorney. We are all aware in the legal community of husband  
25 and wife teams.

1                   THE COURT: So he's going to concede the privilege  
2 issue for present purposes.

3                   Now, he has not read these e-mails, as he's told us  
4 three times this morning and will probably tell us another half  
5 dozen times, but I have read them now. And they cover a broad  
6 swath, right, things like openings, closings, jury  
7 instructions, investigation, et cetera, et cetera. So now that  
8 I've seen them, you're -- some of those -- some of the claims  
9 that you've made are not going to be possible without a waiver  
10 of those issues, okay?

11                  MR. MARX: Understood. That's why we said in our  
12 submission, Your Honor, our primary concern is not somehow  
13 keeping those documents back from the government's team in this  
14 particular case. I think it's important that we all are on the  
15 same page, which it seems we are now, that they are in fact  
16 privileged communications. I think we're now working under a  
17 rubric where the defendant is pursuing an ineffective  
18 assistance claim for which the Court will find an implied  
19 waiver is necessary to proceed.

20                  He's willing to make that waiver, but we ask, and I  
21 think this is consistent with the conversations we've had twice  
22 now when we talked about the basic ground rules for this  
23 proceeding, is that to the extent that those privileged  
24 communications are disclosed for the purpose of pursuing this  
25 particular ineffective assistance claim, that there be rules

1 regarding that disclosure. I'll let Your Honor address whether  
2 it taints this team and its ability to participate in a future  
3 case and certainly --

4 THE COURT: I'm not going to make that determination  
5 as to them or as to me at this point. We'll see how it goes.

6 MR. MARX: But certainly I think, and this has been a  
7 subject of some contention between counsel for both sides, we  
8 think a protective order is appropriate so that it's clear to  
9 everyone, to the extent those communications are revealed  
10 during this hearing and for the purpose of litigating this  
11 hearing, if we're successful and Your Honor does order a new  
12 trial, they can't be used in the future as part of the  
13 government's case against Dr. Baptiste, and I think that's an  
14 important distinction. I think it's grounded in the law, that  
15 they've articulated a reason why that wouldn't be appropriate,  
16 and subject to that, we don't have any real concern with a  
17 finding of implied waiver and its disclosure of those  
18 communications.

19 THE COURT: All right. So it seems to me, on the one  
20 hand, that a request for a protective order is reasonable.  
21 I'll hear from them in a minute on that.

22 Also, having read the e-mails and the submissions, I'm  
23 not sure -- I'm not sure what you're contemplating in there  
24 that would be usable at a future trial. Are you -- do you have  
25 something specific in mind or is this sort of a prophylactic

1 role?

2 MR. MARX: I think it's prophylactic. These are smart  
3 lawyers and aggressive lawyers, and I'm sure they can find ways  
4 to use material conversations the client had, whether they're  
5 admissions, concessions, what have you, and we think as a  
6 prophylactic matter, at a minimum, they should be used for the  
7 purposes of this proceeding only.

8 THE COURT: Just so we're clear, there's not like a  
9 smoking gun kind of thing in these e-mails?

10 MR. MARX: I think that's right, Your Honor, which is  
11 why, from our perspective, this is much ado about nothing. I  
12 don't say that to be critical. They haven't seen the  
13 documents. They don't know but --

14 THE COURT: You bear as much responsibility for the  
15 ado about the nothing as they do, right? You could have done  
16 this implied waiver weeks ago when it first came up.

17 MR. MARX: I agree. This is not a case where we have  
18 a confession that is being withheld that will be disclosed as a  
19 result of an implied waiver. I completely agree, Your Honor.

20 THE COURT: All right. Now, I'm prepared to give you  
21 the notebooks. What do you want to do? They're not long.  
22 They're not going to take you long to read through. You want  
23 to take a recess before we start? You want to get started  
24 while we're here?

25 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, I want to know if we have

1 anything from Mr. Hinton within that scope. I want to know  
2 whether we have everything from Arielle Hinton that's within  
3 the scope. I want a representation from defense counsel that  
4 they turned everything over, that we've obtained everything. I  
5 want to know if we have all of Mr. LaRoche's e-mails on these  
6 topics. I don't want to go forward on 26 e-mails that we've  
7 only learned about less than a week ago after they previously  
8 said they didn't think there were any communications.

9 THE COURT: We are going forward today, okay?

10 MR. BASIL: I understand that, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: We can --

12 MR. BASIL: I want to put on the record that the Court  
13 is creating a prejudice against the government by proceeding in  
14 this way. We've only asked for a waiver within the scope of  
15 the claims. There's some suggestion that counsel has made, and  
16 that the Court has agreed with from time to time, that somehow  
17 it's aggressive for me to ask what is black letter law. The  
18 government strongly objects to --

19 THE COURT: Mr. Basil, would you like to just retry  
20 the case? It would be quicker and it would be simpler. And if  
21 that's what you would prefer to do, we can just retry it. I'm  
22 happy to retry it, but if we're going to piece through this  
23 step by step, we are going to do it my way. We have the  
24 witnesses here. We are going to get started. If you feel  
25 prejudiced, we'll reconvene in a week or in two weeks, and we

1 will keep going with this. You are not going to be prejudiced.  
2 You are going to get access to what you're entitled to have  
3 access to. What I'm asking you right now, and I will turn to  
4 them in a moment and ask them if they've produced everything,  
5 but in the meantime, do you want to start now and then take a  
6 recess? Do you want to take a recess and look at the e-mails?  
7 What do you want to do? Assuming that we are going to start  
8 today, which we are.

9 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, we would like to have a chance  
10 to look at all of these e-mails.

11 THE COURT: That's fine.

12 Now your turn. Have you produced to them -- and let's  
13 go one at a time. Have you produced to them everything that's  
14 in Mr. LaRoche's file relative to this waiver issue.

15 MR. MARX: Yes, Your Honor.

16 THE COURT: Everything in his file?

17 MR. MARX: That we have, yes, Your Honor. We've asked  
18 him if he's given us everything. He says yes, and everything  
19 we have, we've turned over to the government.

20 THE COURT: So you can cross-examine him on that on  
21 the stand.

22 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, on that point, we have spoken  
23 to Mr. LaRoche three times at this point, the first time to set  
24 up a meeting. He said he wanted a lawyer. We stopped talking  
25 to him in December. The second time was last Friday. It was a

1 conversation with him on the phone. It was broken up. He  
2 again said he wanted a lawyer but couldn't afford one.

3 And we spoke to him yesterday, and during the course  
4 of the conversation yesterday, Mr. LaRoche did not say that he  
5 had in fact produced all of his e-mails. And, in fact, he told  
6 us that after he spoke with Mr. Fick -- Mr. Fick and Mr. Marx  
7 in the summer, Mr. LaRoche destroyed his work product and his  
8 notepads, like my notepad, handwritten notepads that had to do  
9 with this case because he felt they weren't relevant to the  
10 ineffective assistance of counsel claim. That's what he said  
11 yesterday.

12 THE COURT: And you can cross-examine him on that.  
13 He's saying he has everything. He's turned it over. All  
14 right.

15 Mr. Hinton, the same question?

16 MR. MARX: So the universe of material that we have in  
17 our possession from Mr. Hinton are the e-mails that we've  
18 submitted to the Court for in camera review. That's it, Your  
19 Honor, and those are turned over.

20 THE COURT: Have you asked him for everything?

21 MR. MARX: No, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Why?

23 MR. MARX: Because we don't think we have -- he has  
24 any obligation to turn that over to us, and we don't have any  
25 authority to demand it of him. Attorney LaRoche is prior

1 counsel. He had a client file. As he's ethically obligated  
2 to, he turned it over to us. He represented it was complete at  
3 the time. We accepted that representation, and you know, if it  
4 is, it is. If it's not, it's not. It's beyond our control.  
5 But there is no client file per se to collect or demand from  
6 other people who happen to be lawyers who may have participated  
7 in occasional conversations. So, no, we haven't --

8 THE COURT: This was more than occasional  
9 conversations. We've already agreed this morning he was  
10 functioning as an attorney. So somebody, either them or you,  
11 are going to ask him what else he has that hasn't been turned  
12 over because he's -- he wrote this affidavit. They're entitled  
13 to punch at the veracity of the affidavit based on the records.

14 And, look, these -- there was a defense made in this  
15 case and thought given to a defense based on the documents that  
16 I already have.

17 MR. MARX: Uh-huh.

18 THE COURT: So what about Arielle Hinton?

19 MR. MARX: So, Your Honor, this is really a new issue  
20 from our perspective, and we didn't know that the government  
21 would consider her so important as far as her perspective. I  
22 think she's a very marginal figure with respect to the  
23 development of a substantive record that will allow the Court  
24 to decide whether a new trial is needed here. But no, we  
25 haven't had -- we haven't made any effort to obtain documents

1 from Arielle Hinton that may be relevant to claims in this  
2 case.

3 THE COURT: All right. Is she here?

4 MR. MARX: No, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Is Mr. Hinton here?

6 MR. MARX: Yes, he is.

7 THE COURT: We'll start with what we have. You have  
8 copies of these e-mails for him? I am pulling my stickies off  
9 so I can make my copy available.

10 MR. MARX: I do, Your Honor. I have a complete binder  
11 set. Do you want me to excerpt it pursuant to the order or  
12 pass it up to the bench? I'm happy to proceed however you'd  
13 like.

14 THE COURT: I have -- this is my notebook. I've  
15 pulled off my stickies. It's just the way you gave it to me.

16 MR. MARX: I have a duplicate copy.

17 THE COURT: How many copies do you want? Two?

18 MR. MARX: I am happy to share mine, Your Honor.

19 THE COURT: I can give them mine, too. How long do  
20 you want for a recess?

21 MR. BASIL: Say half an hour at least, Your Honor.

22 THE COURT: Let's come back at 11:00 and see where we  
23 are, okay?

24 THE CLERK: Court is in recess.

25 (Recess taken from 10:22 a.m. to 11:02 a.m.)

1                   THE COURT: Do you need more time or has half an hour  
2 been enough?

3                   MR. BASIL: We've had a chance to scan the documents,  
4 Your Honor. To fully digest them would take more time. I  
5 anticipate, based on what we see here, that the  
6 cross-examination of Mr. Hinton is going to be extensive and  
7 lengthy. I don't know if we'll finish today. I have to go  
8 through every single one of these documents, and I'm just  
9 seeing them now. I expect that we will need to subpoena  
10 Arielle Hinton to come here and treat her as an adverse  
11 witness. We'll have to subpoena Eric Walcott here and take him  
12 as a witness.

13                  I mean, I should hand this back. Do you have a copy,  
14 Mr. Marx? This one is unmarked. I have marked a copy, Your  
15 Honor. We're going to ask -- so I marked one. I was trying to  
16 take notes quickly. We'd like to have all of the documents  
17 that were submitted marked as an exhibit to be part of the  
18 record.

19                  THE COURT: Why don't we just mark the notebook.

20                  MR. BASIL: So we can mark -- my copy now has some  
21 notes in it.

22                  THE COURT: You had three. You gave him back one.  
23 That leaves you two. One you put notes on. Is the other  
24 clean?

25                  MR. BASIL: Did you write in yours?

1 MS. RUBIN SMITH: I did.

2 THE COURT: Why don't you just produce another copy,  
3 and we'll mark it as an exhibit.

4 MR. MARX: Yes, Your Honor.

5 THE COURT: Maybe the easiest thing to do is at the  
6 end of the day just leave your copy. I'm sure you can make  
7 another one back at your office.

8 MR. FICK: Does the Court still have one?

9 THE COURT: No. I gave him mine. They took three:  
10 Two from you, one from me. They've made notes in two of them  
11 and given yours back. I'm willing to go without. We can also  
12 just throw it up on the ELMO. I've read them.

13 (Defendant Exhibit 1 received in evidence.)

14 MR. BASIL: It strikes me, Your Honor, that -- I know  
15 the Court said I indicated earlier that I would belabor this  
16 point. It's certainly not my intention to belabor any point.  
17 We have, based on what's in this notebook, a legal team  
18 compromising of at least three people.

19 THE COURT: Agreed.

20 MR. BASIL: One of the attorneys is pointing --  
21 there's a claim of ineffective assistance by one attorney but  
22 not the others. The Court has heard it before or observed that  
23 we are in uncharted territory, and I agree with the Court. And  
24 you can see, I'm not sure what to do. This is remarkable that  
25 this -- the idea that Arielle Hinton is a marginal character.

1 That's a surprising statement.

2 THE COURT: Why don't we -- let's get started here and  
3 see what we can do. I'm assuming Mr. LaRoche is the first  
4 witness?

5 MR. FICK: Yes.

6 MR. BASIL: Could we have Mr. Hinton not in the room  
7 while Mr. LaRoche is --

8 THE COURT: Yes.

9 MR. BASIL: And, Your Honor, we would like our agents  
10 to be out to avoid taint, and I'll state for the record that  
11 they did not review any of these e-mails. To the extent that  
12 the Court or the defense team claims that someone is tainted,  
13 it is me.

14 THE COURT: So they are representing that their agents  
15 haven't looked at any of these e-mails. At this point they're  
16 anticipating the possibility that if the case needs to be  
17 retried, they can't retry it, and I'm not making a ruling on  
18 that. They're just trying to insulate themselves. Their  
19 agents are stepping out. As far as I'm concerned at this  
20 point, if the case is retried and these two can't do it, the  
21 agents are still going to be allowed on the team assuming the  
22 status quo, and I've removed them from the room for that  
23 purpose -- I have allowed them to be removed from the room for  
24 that purpose.

25 Any other sequestration requests? The agents are out.

1 Mr. Hinton is out.

2 MR. BASIL: Not from the government.

3 MR. FICK: No, Your Honor.

4 THE COURT: All right. You're going to call  
5 Mr. LaRoche first?

6 MR. FICK: Yes.

7 THE COURT: Let's do it, over there.

8 MR. FICK: Dr. Baptiste will call Donald LaRoche.

9 And I guess to the extent we're going to mark the  
10 documents now deemed within a privilege waiver, we can use this  
11 copy, and I guess we put that -- I may ask the witness about  
12 some of the documents now that they're in.

13 THE COURT: All right. So we don't have -- you can  
14 either put it in front of him and we can make do or you can put  
15 it up on the ELMO and it can be projected on his screen as  
16 well.

17 MR. FICK: I think just so that there's the  
18 opportunity if he needs to review it, I would give him the full  
19 copy. Put it on the ELMO -- I have one other copy for myself  
20 that I can put on the ELMO for the Court. The government of  
21 course has a copy. For the record, I can refer to individual  
22 Bates numbers.

23 THE COURT: I'm going to leave this to you, but my  
24 suggestion off the cuff is that we mark the notebook as Exhibit  
25 1, and we refer to the documents in there by their tab numbers

1 or their Bates numbers.

2 MR. FICK: The Bates number would be my expectation.

3 THE COURT: That's fine. But everybody is okay with  
4 the notebook being one exhibit?

5 MR. FICK: I have an exhibit from the government if  
6 that's satisfactory with Ms. Folan.

7 THE COURT: That's fine.

8 THE CLERK: That's fine.

9 Will you please raise your right hand.

10 (Witness sworn.)

11 THE WITNESS: Yes, I do.

12 THE CLERK: You may be seated.

13 DONALD LaROCHE, having been duly sworn by the Clerk,  
14 was examined and testified as follows:

15 DIRECT EXAMINATION

16 BY MR. FICK:

17 Q. Good morning, Mr. LaRoche.

18 I'm just going to put on the stand here what's been  
19 marked as Exhibit 1. I may ask you some questions about the  
20 contents later. I just put it there so you can have convenient  
21 access.

22 Good morning, Mr. LaRoche.

23 A. Good morning.

24 Q. Could you please briefly summarize your educational  
25 background.

1 A. Starting with college, I guess, I graduated from Brooklyn  
2 College in or around 1997, I believe, '8. After Brooklyn  
3 College I went on to law school in Connecticut, Quinnipiac  
4 University. I graduated from there. And in 2000 and --  
5 between 2002 and 2004 I had started a master's in theological  
6 studies that I did not complete.

7 Q. Okay. And when did you first begin work as a lawyer?

8 A. I started working as a lawyer in 2003, 2004, at the  
9 Suffolk County District Attorney's Office in the appellate  
10 unit.

11 Q. Here in Massachusetts?

12 A. In Massachusetts, yes.

13 Q. What was your next position after the Suffolk DA's office?

14 A. So from 2003 -- I believe 2003 to 2007, I went from being  
15 an appellate attorney to a line ADA in West Roxbury District  
16 Court as well as Dorchester District Court. It started with  
17 Dorchester and then went on to West Roxbury. After that I left  
18 out of there in September 2007, and I joined the Federal Court  
19 in the clerk's office as a courtroom deputy for Magistrate  
20 Judge Joyce Alexander Ford.

21 Q. How long did you work for the Court?

22 A. From 2007 until July of 2012 I worked for the courthouse,  
23 and then in June of 2012 I opened up my own practice.

24 Q. I'm sorry. You said you went into your own practice?

25 A. June 2012 I went into my own practice, yes, sir.

1 Q. And you've worked in that capacity since?

2 A. Yes, sir, as a solo.

3 Q. And other than *United States versus Baptiste*, this case,  
4 had you ever tried another Federal criminal case?

5 A. This was my first actual full-blown trial. I've had about  
6 five or six other cases here in the courthouse in Boston, and  
7 they were drug cases that resulted in a plea.

8 Q. When did you first begin representing Dr. Baptiste?

9 A. August of 2017.

10 Q. And is it correct that Dr. Baptiste was then charged by  
11 complaint on August 28th of 2017?

12 A. Yes. After I first met him, yes.

13 Q. Who's Jason Hinton?

14 A. Jason Hinton is a fraternity brother of mine that I met  
15 actually through the process of meeting Dr. Baptiste. I met  
16 them the same day. Actually, Jason had called me a week  
17 earlier through networking, that Mr. Hinton then met with me  
18 and -- he introduced me to Dr. Baptiste in Montgomery.

19 Q. What, if any, role did Mr. Hinton have in your  
20 representation of Dr. Baptiste?

21 A. Initially, really none. It was just a question of  
22 Dr. Baptiste and I, but because of his -- Jason Hinton, in my  
23 impression, he had a really good sense of what was going on  
24 with the FCPA and the situation related to Dr. Baptiste, that I  
25 then started leaning towards him for a lot of sort of -- like a

1 guide because of his knowledge in the area.

2 Q. So just to be clear, you understand that Mr. Hinton is a  
3 lawyer, correct?

4 A. I do.

5 Q. Do you know where he's admitted?

6 A. I believe he's admitted in Maryland and also New Jersey.

7 Q. So as I think you were testifying, it's fair to say you  
8 had various communications with Mr. Hinton and Dr. Baptiste  
9 about the facts and law connected to this case?

10 A. Through the course of representing Dr. Baptiste, yes.

11 Q. Fair to say you wanted his input and advice?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. To your knowledge -- well, who is counsel of record in  
14 this case, to your knowledge?

15 A. I've always been the sole counsel of record.

16 Q. Who is Arielle Hinton?

17 A. That's Jason's wife.

18 Q. Is she also a lawyer?

19 A. She is an attorney, yes.

20 Q. And so was she sometimes included on communications among  
21 you, Mr. Hinton and Dr. Baptiste?

22 A. To the extent that as husband and wife, and Arielle is  
23 also friends with the Baptiste family. There have been certain  
24 communications that I guess in the circle of -- among the  
25 circle of friends that she did have a chance to hear what's

1 going on.

2 Q. I mean, did she also make substantive comments about the  
3 facts and law related to the case?

4 A. Substantive comments, I can't say to what full extent. I  
5 know that given the fact that Jason and I would have  
6 conversations and -- it was never really a lot of input from  
7 Arielle.

8 Q. But to the extent that she was included, what's your  
9 understanding of the purpose of those -- of including her in  
10 conversations?

11 A. My understanding, like I said, when I would meet with the  
12 family, and that would include Dr. Baptiste's wife, and on the  
13 few occasions that Jason was available, because he was working,  
14 he would be there, and Arielle would be there with her kids.  
15 And, I guess, you know, you hear the conversations and -- I  
16 don't mean to be evil to anybody, but what wife doesn't pop in  
17 a comment or two when her husband is talking to somebody else.

18 Q. But is it true that she also offered legal opinions and  
19 comments on legal matters?

20 A. To the extent that she could, yes.

21 Q. Now, as the pretrial phase of this case unfolded, were you  
22 able to review discovery in the case promptly and  
23 contemporaneously as the government produced it?

24 A. To -- dating back to 2017 when I first got in the case and  
25 what the government provided me, when they provided and I was

1 able to open it, I reviewed it, yes.

2 Q. When you were able to open it, did you have issues over  
3 time with opening discovery in the electronic format in which  
4 it was provided?

5 A. Yes, I did.

6 Q. Can you describe those problems or issues.

7 A. Well, the biggest problem I had was the thumb drives that  
8 the government initially provided didn't open on my computer,  
9 and so at that point I made attempts and efforts to try to  
10 figure out how to open it, but I didn't always -- I wasn't  
11 always successful.

12 Q. Do you recall sending written communications to the  
13 government about these problems?

14 A. Not at first. I think it took a while before we actually  
15 confronted this issue here in the courthouse before Magistrate  
16 Judge Kelley. By then it was -- Attorney Frank was on the  
17 case, and I made bones about the fact that I couldn't open up  
18 the discovery that they provided.

19 Q. Mr. LaRoche, I'm going to ask you to open the binder to  
20 the pages that are Bates stamped at the bottom BAP 937 to 940,  
21 and I'm also going to put the first page of that up on the  
22 screen.

23 MS. RUBIN SMITH: What tab?

24 MR. FICK: I actually don't know what tab. I only  
25 have the Bates number.

1 Q. I'm showing you an e-mail chain and attachments. The top  
2 e-mail here is dated February 27th, 2018. Do you see that?

3 A. Yes, sir.

4 Q. And do you see attached to it, and this is now Bates  
5 number 939 to 40, a letter dated February 23rd, 2018, from you  
6 to Mr. Frank?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. And is this one of the communications we described where  
9 you were -- we just talked about where you were expressing --  
10 explaining you were having difficulties opening the discovery?

11 A. Yes, sir. This is exactly it.

12 Q. Okay. And after you sent this letter in February 23rd,  
13 2018, did -- well, at what point, if any, did you eventually  
14 get discovery that you could open?

15 A. To the best of my recollection, it would have been the  
16 next time that I was up here in Boston. And I don't remember  
17 the exact month, but it was right around this time  
18 that before -- we were before Magistrate Judge Kelley in one of  
19 the conference hearings that I raised the issue, and it was  
20 resolved that day to a certain extent.

21 Q. What do you mean to a certain extent?

22 A. When I say to a certain extent, the government realized  
23 that whatever they provided me was -- I was having difficulty  
24 opening it. They realized that that was happening so they made  
25 arrangements to have me go up to the ninth floor, and the IT

1 department then assisted me in getting another thumb drive that  
2 had another link that opened up the CDs and what have you, the  
3 thumb drive they provided me. So it was all in that same day,  
4 but it just took a whole day of work in trying to fix that.

5 Q. Can you remember roughly temporally when that occurred?

6 A. It was the beginning of 2018, and it was around this time  
7 that I wrote this letter that I came -- traveled up to Boston,  
8 and they assisted me.

9 Q. So once you had a complete set of the discovery that you  
10 could open, did you ever provide a complete set of that  
11 discovery to Dr. Baptiste?

12 A. To my recollection, I printed what I could print, if  
13 I'm -- I'm not exactly 100 percent certain. The reason I say  
14 that is it's been a while. But I did provide some of the  
15 documents that I was able to get to him, but I know it wasn't  
16 the full extent of what they provided me. So I handed -- I  
17 vaguely remember handing it to him with the other thumb drive  
18 to open it. I'm not 100 percent certain. I apologize for  
19 that.

20 Q. When you say documents, now the discovery -- it's correct,  
21 right, the discovery consists of both documents and various  
22 kinds of recordings?

23 A. Right. And I tried to watch -- again, my memory is that I  
24 tried to watch some of it with Dr. Baptiste, and both he and I  
25 have two different types of computers. He has an Apple. I

1 have the other one, the -- I have a Dell. And I know  
2 around -- my memory is around that time I went to his house,  
3 and we both tried to open it on both his Apple and on my  
4 computer. And to the extent that we were able to -- I know we  
5 maybe watched one or two of the videos, not all of them.

6 Q. What do you mean to the extent to which you were able?

7 A. Because, again, he tried it on his Apple. It didn't work.  
8 And then I tried it on mine, and I know I was able to see one  
9 or two of the initial meetings here, the meeting in  
10 Boston -- his very first meeting in Boston, I was able to watch  
11 some of that with Dr. Baptiste, but it wasn't, again, not to  
12 the full -- I can't say it was the full -- whatever they  
13 provided me wasn't the whole entire thing because a lot of  
14 times my visits to Dr. Baptiste were short-lived because of  
15 other responsibilities I had.

16 Q. Okay. But just to -- well, let's talk about this one  
17 meeting now that you're remembering where you say you watched a  
18 video or two; is that a fair characterization of what you said?

19 A. That would be fair.

20 Q. Do you remember when that was?

21 A. That would have been early in 2018.

22 Q. Was Jason Hinton there?

23 A. Not to my recollection. A lot of times it was just  
24 Dr. Baptiste and I, and -- because I had -- I had problems  
25 keeping my meetings -- my appointments with Dr. Baptiste in

1 Maryland because, again, I live in Virginia and he lives in  
2 Maryland. And a lot of times I would make arrangements or  
3 appointments to go see him, and I wouldn't be able to always  
4 keep them. So I can't remember exactly what was going on in  
5 2018 at that time.

6 Q. Other than this meeting that you described, did you in  
7 fact ever send or leave with Dr. Baptiste a complete openable  
8 set of the discovery?

9 A. I left what I could, and if I had the problem that I had,  
10 I believe he would have had the same problems because, again,  
11 like I said, he had an Apple, and the stuff that I had was for  
12 the Windows, but I described it to him as best as I could.

13 Q. Now, the discovery consisted of a large number of both  
14 audio and video recordings; fair to say?

15 A. Correct.

16 Q. Undercover meetings that were recorded, yes?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. Wiretap recordings for several months of a number of  
19 phones?

20 A. Correct. Now, with respect to the wiretaps, I wasn't  
21 always successful to open those for Dr. Baptiste.

22 Q. Okay. And in addition to the wiretaps, there were also  
23 some various consensual recordings, where one party consented  
24 to a conversation that was recorded, right?

25 A. I believe so, yes.

1 Q. Do you have a rough memory or idea of the total number of  
2 hours of recordings that were produced in the discovery?

3 A. No, I do not.

4 Q. If I suggested it could have been over 100 hours, does  
5 that sound plausible or correct?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. And some of these conversations were in Haitian Creole,  
8 correct?

9 A. Correct.

10 Q. You understand that language?

11 A. Yes, I do.

12 Q. Were you able to review or listen to or view all of the  
13 recordings before trial?

14 A. I believe I did, but I can't say for certainty.

15 Q. Did you make any notes or memos when you were listening to  
16 or viewing the recordings that you did review?

17 A. I scribbled things but nothing significant, because,  
18 again, I was operating under a theory of the case that -- like  
19 I said, I would listen to it, and I would write down a name or  
20 two, but, again, in my legal notepads they weren't very  
21 organized, and that's me doing Monday morning quarterback now.

22 Q. Okay. Let me ask you about a couple things about that  
23 answer. First, you talked about making some notes in legal  
24 notepads. What happened to those notepads?

25 A. What happened, as I explained before, I had always been

1 working from home because I didn't have an office in Virginia.  
2 Ultimately I do now have an office as of September of 2019.  
3 But at the time I worked primarily from home, and I moved --  
4 during the course of representing Dr. Baptiste, I moved three  
5 times from my first apartment in Virginia, and then I moved up  
6 the street, up and across, up the street from where I first  
7 lived. I went from a second-floor apartment to a first-floor  
8 apartment in the same complex, and then I moved out of that  
9 complex to the home that I have now. So I've moved several  
10 times. In the process of moving, some things were misplaced is  
11 the best way I could say it.

12 Q. Okay. And so any notes that you may have made about  
13 recordings that you listened to before trial, did you have  
14 those at the time of trial?

15 A. I had -- at the time of trial I came up here with a big  
16 suitcase of -- briefcase of materials, and the number of legal  
17 pads that I had were all intertwined and mixed up with other  
18 matters that I was dealing with at the time. So I had a set of  
19 legal pads that I was using for Dr. Baptiste, but they got  
20 mixed up together.

21 Q. Well, let me ask it a different way. To the extent you  
22 wanted to consult notes about a recording during the trial,  
23 would you have been able to find those notes?

24 A. I had a method, and the things that I felt were critical  
25 to the angle that I was taking in his defense, I grouped those

1 together, but then there were times when I'd figure something  
2 out and I would just randomly just write into a notebook.

3 Q. Another thing about your prior answer, I think you said  
4 something like -- and correct me if I'm wrong -- I would make a  
5 couple of notes based on my theory of the case or informed by  
6 my theory of the case. Did you say something like that?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. What did you mean by that?

9 A. Whenever I was able to open up one of the thumb drives or  
10 the CDs provided to me by the government, I would have a  
11 conversation with Dr. Baptiste, and that would sort of  
12 coordinate or direct me to a thinking of how to present his  
13 defense. And I wouldn't write down a novel of notes. I would  
14 just jot something down and have a conversation with him, and I  
15 would try to gear my thinking that way.

16 Q. How many such conversations or meetings about recordings  
17 did you have with Dr. Baptiste before the trial?

18 A. I don't know the exact number.

19 Q. And did you record all of your meetings with Dr. Baptiste  
20 in like a time-keeping record or billing record or anything?

21 A. I did not.

22 Q. I'm sorry?

23 A. I did not.

24 Q. You did not.

25 Were there recordings that you heard for the first

1 time during the trial?

2 A. During the trial, I'm not sure that I heard things for the  
3 very first time. That was not my issue at trial.

4 Q. So what was your issue at trial? I'm trying to -- just  
5 explain that answer.

6 A. Okay. There was the issue of, for example, certain  
7 documents that were coming out, and I had not had a chance to  
8 thoroughly review the documents, A, related to Dr. Baptiste's  
9 bank records. I had them. I had the bank records. I just  
10 didn't go through them as thoroughly as I thought I had to go  
11 through them. There was an issue of photos that the government  
12 used during their opening. I'd seen that a couple of weeks  
13 earlier, but, again, in talking to Dr. Baptiste the week of  
14 trial, in certain discussions I was having with him, I was  
15 just -- my impression was that it was not as critical as the  
16 government was able to argue it in front of the jury.

17 Q. What was not as critical?

18 A. The photos of -- there was a picture of -- to my  
19 recollection, there was a picture of cash on the table with no  
20 one -- Dr. Baptiste was not figured in the pictures, but my  
21 understanding later on was that it was from his phone that they  
22 acquired that, and I don't think I had enough information to  
23 really use that or assist Dr. Baptiste in using that at trial.

24 Q. I'll come back to the photos. Still on -- on the topic of  
25 recordings, did the government produce some transcripts of some

1 of the recordings in the discovery?

2 A. Later on my understanding is that they did, and I saw what  
3 I saw through the process of -- I believe it was either the  
4 week starting before trial or a couple of days before, one of  
5 the -- somebody from the U.S. Attorney's Office came down to  
6 me, and I was sitting out here in the hallway. And they handed  
7 me a thumb drive and said hey, this is the -- everything that  
8 you had been looking for or this is -- this thumb drive is not  
9 encrypted. In other words, so it was unlocked. And I went  
10 back to the hotel room that night, and I started going through  
11 everything that I could go through to see what was unlocked or  
12 what I hadn't already seen. But I'd seen a lot of it already.

13 Q. And you're talking now about transcripts?

14 A. The transcripts, the photos, whatever was on there, I was  
15 able to see, and I was trying to go through to see what I had  
16 already seen. Most of it I had already seen, but there was  
17 certain things that I had not really pinpointed myself on.

18 Q. Okay. Now, is it fair to say that of the voluminous audio  
19 and video recordings, only a small proportion were transcribed  
20 and produced by the government in advance?

21 A. I believe in the month, either April or May of 2019, I  
22 received -- I would receive a slew of e-mails directing me to  
23 where everything was, and I was trying to operate that and  
24 organize that.

25 Q. What I'm really trying to ask, though, is just your

1 understanding of, you know, if there's wiretaps and consensual  
2 recordings and videos of meetings, is it fair to say that only  
3 a small proportion of those things were transcribed by the  
4 government and the transcripts produced to you?

5 A. I would agree, yeah.

6 Q. Did you have transcripts made of any of the recordings  
7 that were not transcribed by the government?

8 A. No, I did not.

9 Q. I would like to show you another document from the package  
10 in front of you. It's marked 959 to 970. Did you have a  
11 chance to look through that briefly?

12 A. 959 to 970?

13 Q. Yes.

14 A. (Witness reviews document.)

15 Q. I don't need you to read the whole thing. Are you  
16 generally familiar with this document?

17 A. Yes, yes.

18 Q. So looking at the top, the first page of the document,  
19 959, this is an e-mail from you to Mr. Hinton and Mr. Baptiste  
20 dated May 20th of 2019. Do you see that?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And so May 20th, that's like a couple of weeks before the  
23 trial started, I think, on June 10th; is that fair?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And in this e-mail you've sent along an attachment which

1 is a transcription, presumably provided by the government, of  
2 one of the conversations at issue in the case, correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. Okay. And in the e-mail you say to Joe that you  
5 actually -- as of the time you sent the e-mail, you had not  
6 found the actual audio recording that the transcription is of;  
7 is that right?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. Do you know whether before trial you were ever able to  
10 locate the recording that goes along with this transcription?

11 A. Before trial, probably not. I think it was during the  
12 week of the trial that I was able to pinpoint. Because the way  
13 it was sent to me, again -- at some point or another, I believe  
14 I was called inept prior to all of this, and I was having  
15 difficulties finding the actual hearing -- I mean, the audio.  
16 So when I found a transcript that I could read, I read it, and  
17 I, like I said, I made do with what I had.

18 Q. And this particular transcript you're sending to Joe, to  
19 Dr. Baptiste, I'm sorry, May 20th, a couple of weeks before  
20 trial, right?

21 A. Yes, sir.

22 Q. So is it correct to infer that you had not previously  
23 identified that transcript or sent it to Dr. Baptiste before  
24 this?

25 A. No, I had not. And, again, once the government was

1 sending e-mails after e-mails and I was able to open things up,  
2 when I would find something, I would turn it over.

3 Q. Okay. So --

4 A. I would mention it.

5 Q. So, in any event, this is -- this particular conversation  
6 that is transcribed in the attachment and as to which you  
7 couldn't find the recording, that was not something you would  
8 have had the ability to discuss with Dr. Baptiste earlier in  
9 the case?

10 A. No.

11 Q. I'm sorry?

12 A. No, sir.

13 Q. Did it also happen that Mr. Dwyer shared transcriptions  
14 with you that he had made of certain evidence in the case?

15 A. To my recollection, no. I believe that once Attorney  
16 Dwyer got another case, our conversations were actually  
17 limited.

18 Q. Let me just see if I can refresh your memory, then, a  
19 little bit and ask you some questions.

20 Let's turn to Page 1060 through 1081 of the exhibit.  
21 Just take a few minutes to familiarize yourself on that, and  
22 let me know when you're ready and I'll ask you some questions.

23 A. (Witness reviews document.) Okay.

24 Q. So is it fair to say -- you see in the middle of the page  
25 there is an e-mail from Mr. Dwyer to you that appears to be

1 attaching a transcript? Do you see that?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Okay. And so, at least on this occasion, on June 5th,  
4 about five days before the trial, Mr. Dwyer shared with you a  
5 transcript that I guess -- the conversation you had talked  
6 about previously, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And then you in turn shared that with Mr. Hinton and  
9 Dr. Baptiste, correct?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And then at -- and then at the top there's an e-mail from  
12 Arielle Hinton that says, "Well, as a prosecutor I would use  
13 that, too. Have you spoken to Joe about this communication?  
14 Have you heard the recording? Has Joe?" Do you see that?

15 A. Uh-huh.

16 Q. Sitting here today, do you know what the answers to those  
17 questions are? Before you got the transcript from Mr. Dwyer,  
18 in other words, had you focused on this recording or discussed  
19 it with Joe or Jason?

20 A. Just give me a moment. Let me take a look at this.

21 Given the date, Mr. Fick, I don't believe that I was  
22 even -- I would have had to have had a conversation with him on  
23 the phone because in or around June 5th my daughter -- my  
24 oldest daughter was graduating from college in New York. So I  
25 was down in New York dealing with that. And my two children,

1 the next the day or the day after, were in promotion ceremonies  
2 in their school in Virginia where I live. And so to answer  
3 that did I have a chance to talk to Joe about this specific  
4 point that Mrs. Hinton raises here, if there's no reply copy  
5 here, then I probably did not.

6 Q. All right. Let's look at the third page of the exhibit,  
7 this piece of the exhibit, 1062, the cover of the transcript;  
8 do you see that that's a transcript prepared by a private  
9 transcription service?

10 A. Yes, sir.

11 Q. Is it your understanding that this is something that  
12 Mr. Dwyer had transcribed and then in turn shared with you?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Okay. And what I was trying to get at with my prior  
15 question, and perhaps I didn't ask it very artfully, was  
16 putting aside your getting this transcription from Mr. Dwyer,  
17 was the underlying recording itself something of which you were  
18 aware or had discussed with Dr. Baptiste or Mr. Hinton earlier  
19 at any time?

20 A. I don't remember.

21 Q. I'm sorry?

22 A. I don't remember. If I turn -- like I said, there was a  
23 lot going on, and looking at it now, trying to know when, if at  
24 all, did I provide it to Joe in this conversation, I might have  
25 given it to Jason, but not specifically to -- I'm sorry, I said

1 Joe -- Dr. Baptiste.

2 Q. And temporally when might have you given it to Jason, to  
3 the best you can remember?

4 A. I guess in and around that same time that Arielle is  
5 responding to me.

6 Q. So in or around June of 2019?

7 A. Yes, sir.

8 Q. So is it fair to say that the underlying recording itself  
9 is not one you would identify that is significant or shared or  
10 talked about with Dr. Baptiste earlier, say in 2018?

11 A. No.

12 Q. I'm sorry?

13 A. No.

14 Q. No, you had not previously identified or talked about  
15 that?

16 A. No.

17 Q. Now, I think we talked a few minutes ago about how before  
18 trial the government, in addition to all the recordings, also  
19 produced various kinds of documents and photographs, right?

20 A. Yes, sir.

21 Q. Okay. And can you say sitting here today that you had  
22 reviewed all of that material before the trial?

23 A. To the extent that I could, I believe I did.

24 Q. Well, what do you mean to the extent that you could?

25 A. The things that I was able to open, I had to have had some

1 kind of conversation. Excuse me. I'm trying to recall all of  
2 this with Dr. Baptiste, because like, again, like I said, a lot  
3 of times when I was supposed to go up and meet with him, I  
4 would be unavailable or unable to stop in Maryland to see him.  
5 I'm not exactly sure.

6 Q. So part of your answer I think was to the extent you were  
7 able to open things, did it remain a problem, your ability to  
8 open things, throughout your representation up to trial?

9 A. I had a lot of difficulties, yes.

10 Q. So, in other words, even after the February 2018  
11 communication with the government that we talked about before,  
12 did you continue to have trouble, at least to some extent,  
13 opening discovery materials?

14 A. I did -- the government would make the effort to send  
15 things to me overnight express, and upon receiving it, I always  
16 wondered why in sending it I'm still having an issue in trying  
17 to open it. And I was making efforts to open them, and it just  
18 seems a lot of the things looked like they were a bunch of  
19 logs, you know, the BAP numbers on it -- or Bates numbers,  
20 sorry, on it, and I tried to piece together what I could piece  
21 together.

22 Q. Okay. But I guess I'm trying to get at, sitting here  
23 today, I mean, what can you say, if anything, about what  
24 proportion of the total discovery produced you were ultimately  
25 able to access before trial?

1 A. If I'm putting a number on it, I don't know if I can put a  
2 number on it. But I know I can say this today, that I -- the  
3 various -- I guess what I considered during defending  
4 Dr. Baptiste, what I considered the major important meetings,  
5 the meeting in Boston, the meeting in New York, the meeting in  
6 Miami, I was able to identify those, open those up, look at  
7 them, review them, discuss them to a certain extent with  
8 Dr. Baptiste.

9 Q. Okay. But in addition to those meetings you described,  
10 right, there were months of wiretap conversations, right?

11 A. The wiretap conversations -- would we call that the Title  
12 III's? The Title III's, I had substantial difficulties trying to  
13 open it.

14 Q. And did those difficulties resolve before trial?

15 A. To the extent that -- and I say to the extent to what the  
16 government provided me, they ultimately provided me something  
17 that was a little bit easier to access, and I was able to copy  
18 it in and I was able to do this and that at the hotel the  
19 weekend before. I've seen a lot of things. There were things  
20 that I'd seen in May that opened up automatically, but the  
21 weekend before the trial when I was here -- because I arrived  
22 to Boston before everybody else did, I spent hours going  
23 through them.

24 Q. So here, if I'm understanding you correctly, you're  
25 talking about presumably exhibits that the government gave you

1 in advance of trial, right?

2 A. Yes, sir.

3 Q. And so the exhibits included some of the meetings and some  
4 of the wiretaps, right?

5 A. Yes, sir.

6 Q. But to the extent if the government didn't identify it as  
7 an exhibit, had you been able to review it, listen to it  
8 previously?

9 A. Not fully.

10 Q. Not fully?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Now, talking about documents specifically, did your  
13 ability to review documentary evidence, in other words,  
14 nonrecordings, did that suffer -- did you suffer with the same  
15 kinds of difficulties you did with the recordings in terms of  
16 opening the media?

17 A. I don't know if I can say I suffered the same as I did  
18 with the audios and the visuals or the documentaries.

19 Ultimately the government, like I said, opened up and provided  
20 a lot of things prior to the trial. So I received -- in  
21 hindsight, I was seeing a lot of things that I was able to open  
22 up in the month of May leading up, and again, I was getting a  
23 lot of documents via either through the e-mail from the  
24 government or I received a number of overnight express mail.

25 Q. Okay. And so if I'm understanding you correctly, you're

1 talking at this point about disclosures from the government  
2 immediately before the trial, like a month or less before the  
3 trial, right?

4 A. Yes, sir.

5 Q. And so at this point, I assume, right, the government is  
6 disclosing things like Jencks Act materials and trial exhibits,  
7 right?

8 A. Yes, sir.

9 Q. And fair to say that's just a small subset of the overall  
10 discovery that had been provided since 2017, right?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And so is it fair -- am I understanding correctly, if it  
13 wasn't included in the Government's immediate pretrial  
14 disclosures, you can't say for sure you managed to open it and  
15 review it?

16 A. That would be fair to say.

17 Q. Now, I'm going to show you a couple of photographs which  
18 were introduced at trial, and at trial they had exhibit  
19 numbers. So if the Court is -- doesn't object, I'll just use  
20 the trial exhibit numbers here. It's 334 and 333.

21 So, Mr. LaRoche, I'm asking you -- I put in front of  
22 you Trial Exhibits 333 and 334. Do you see those?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Do you recognize those photographs?

25 A. I believe this is what I was mentioning earlier. The

1 government, if I'm not mistaken, used this -- these exhibits  
2 during their opening.

3 Q. And -- okay.

4 A. Well, put it like this: I'm not sure when exactly they  
5 used it, but I did -- I was able to see them as part of what  
6 they opened up for me in an e-mail sometime late May, if I'm  
7 not mistaken, but I could have sworn this was something that  
8 was -- because I remember only being able to discuss this to a  
9 certain -- to edify Dr. Baptiste, was a couple of days before  
10 trial and we -- he and I had a conversation about this.

11 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Your Honor, I'm sorry. For the  
12 record, these are defense -- Mr. Dwyer's exhibits. These are  
13 not government exhibits.

14 MR. FICK: I'm sorry. I wasn't sure about the -- I  
15 guess I was mistaken about the provenance. My understanding is  
16 that they were marked with those numbers at trial. I stand  
17 corrected if I characterized them incorrectly.

18 THE COURT: Were they admitted at trial as 333 and  
19 334?

20 MS. RUBIN SMITH: They were admitted at trial by  
21 Mr. Dwyer. The government did not use these.

22 THE COURT: 333 and 334?

23 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Yes.

24 THE COURT: Okay. That's fine.

25 MR. FICK: For my own -- they were also included in

1 the government's opening PowerPoint?

2 MS. RUBIN SMITH: No. Those were different  
3 photographs. Those were photographs that were sent to the  
4 undercover, Peter Anderson, taken from the log report of the  
5 undercover's phone.

6 THE COURT: The one used during the government's  
7 opening was one big pile, right?

8 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Correct, on the glass table with no  
9 names.

10 THE COURT: Yeah.

11 BY MR. FICK:

12 Q. So with that clarification, Mr. LaRoche, do you recall  
13 there being another photograph of money also that was used in  
14 the government's opening?

15 A. Right. What the government just identified was on a  
16 table, a glass table, and then -- actually, in that picture you  
17 can see like -- in the picture you can see feet, like people  
18 standing around, but you couldn't see who was in the picture.

19 Q. When, to your recollection, is the first time you saw the  
20 photo the government used in its opening?

21 A. I believe it was the week of trial.

22 Q. I'm sorry?

23 A. I believe it was the week of trial.

24 Q. The week before trial?

25 A. Yep.

1 Q. And do you have an understanding sitting here today how it  
2 was you hadn't seen that photo in your previous review of  
3 discovery?

4 A. I don't think I was able to open it.

5 Q. I'm sorry. You weren't able to open?

6 A. That document. Whatever -- wherever it was contained, I  
7 think at the time I didn't have the ability to see it. It  
8 was -- this was in and around either right before the trial or  
9 the week of trial I seen it.

10 Q. Okay. And did you come to have an understanding that the  
11 photograph had been obtained from the forensic exam of  
12 Dr. Baptiste's cell phone?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Would you agree that a defendant's cell phone in a case  
15 can be a very important piece of evidence?

16 A. Of course. And my understanding, I thought I had  
17 everything from his phone already.

18 Q. Okay. So, in other words, you thought that you had been  
19 able to review the contents of the phone forensics, but in  
20 fact, that turned out not to be the case?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. So obviously, if you hadn't seen the picture until a week  
23 or two before trial, fair to say you had not done any  
24 investigation of what it depicts or how to handle it in your  
25 prior preparations for trial?

1 A. It would be fair to say that I would try -- my  
2 recollection was I had a brief conversation with Dr. Baptiste  
3 about the cash, and he explained to me -- I mean, he has a  
4 clinic in Haiti, and so there was a payroll. And it made sense  
5 to me that if there's cash anywhere, it would probably be  
6 related to the payroll, but I wasn't exactly precise how this  
7 connected to Dr. Baptiste. That was my thinking.

8 Q. So just to be clear and break that down, you learn about  
9 the photo a week or so before trial, yes?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. And so you develop a theory that it could be shown to be  
12 related to payroll of the dental clinic in Haiti, right?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. Did you do any investigation, for example, talking to  
15 witnesses, other than Dr. Baptiste, experts about Haitian  
16 payroll, anything like that to, so to speak, put some meat on  
17 the bones of that potential defense?

18 A. No, I did not. Not at that time because, like I said, we  
19 were right at the cusp of trial.

20 Q. I'm sorry?

21 A. Not at the time because we were right at the opening of  
22 trial.

23 Q. Right before trial.

24 Now, you didn't ask for a continuance of the trial in  
25 connection with learning about recordings, documents or

1 anything just before trial, did you?

2 A. No, I did not.

3 Q. And why is that?

4 A. I'm not exactly sure other than we were moments from, you  
5 know, a couple of days from opening the trial.

6 Q. I want to talk a little bit about investigation of  
7 potential witnesses. You recall, do you not, that the  
8 indictment here names with sort of pseudonyms various foreign  
9 officials who were alleged to be the object of the bribery  
10 conspiracy? Do you remember that?

11 A. Yes, I do.

12 Q. Terminology like Official 1, A-1, Lawyer 1, things like  
13 that?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. Did you prior to trial identify who those people actually  
16 were?

17 A. Early on, yes.

18 Q. Did you attempt to contact any of those individuals, in  
19 other words, the public officials, to ask them about the  
20 allegations of the case?

21 A. Mr. Fick, I think the only way I at the time would have  
22 been able to do something like that is I myself or find  
23 somebody to go into Haiti and do that, and I did not.

24 Q. Okay. So, in other words, you did not travel to Haiti to  
25 investigate or talk to witnesses?

1 A. No, I did not.

2 Q. You did not hire an investigator either in Haiti or to go  
3 to Haiti to do that, right?

4 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Objection. The questions are  
5 leading.

6 THE COURT: Does it really matter?

7 Sustained.

8 MS. RUBIN SMITH: I let it go for a while, but it  
9 was --

10 Q. Did you -- did you yourself go to Haiti to do any  
11 investigation?

12 A. No, I did not.

13 Q. Did you hire an investigator to go to Haiti to do any  
14 investigation?

15 A. No, I did not.

16 Q. Why?

17 A. I was not in a position to be able to go to Haiti or it  
18 didn't dawn on me to find a way to solicit or obtain an  
19 investigator to go to Haiti. Counsel, Haiti is not simply --  
20 you just don't go in however you want to go in. That's my  
21 understanding. It's a dangerous country at times. And my  
22 thinking was not, okay, I have to go down to Haiti and go  
23 figure this out. Now it's Monday morning quarterbacking, did I  
24 make a mistake? I probably did. But would I have been able  
25 to? I would not be able to.

1 Q. Did you find out if there were private investigators in  
2 Haiti that you could hire?

3 A. No, I did not.

4 Q. Did you make any efforts to see if there were  
5 investigators in the U.S. who have dual citizenship or who  
6 could otherwise go to Haiti?

7 A. No, I did not.

8 Q. I want to point you to another document here in the  
9 binder, 941 to 943. 941 to 943, if you could just take a few  
10 minutes and familiarize yourself, and let me know when to  
11 proceed.

12 A. (Witness reviews document.)

13 Q. Did you have a chance to look at that?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. So the top e-mail is an e-mail to someone named Eric  
16 Walcott cc'ing Joseph Baptiste and Jason Hinton, attaching a  
17 draft letter to the Prime Minister of Haiti which is on 943; do  
18 you see that?

19 A. Yes, sir.

20 Q. Did you ever send that letter?

21 A. No, I did not. I drafted that letter -- October 22nd I  
22 happened to be in New Orleans dealing with a personal matter in  
23 court down there, and then I believe I had a conversation with  
24 Mr. Walcott that I would provide him some information. I was  
25 contemplating on sending a letter to the Prime Minister through

1 the embassy down there in DC, and I happened to be in New  
2 Orleans. And he and I -- because I'm looking at the date now,  
3 I know exactly where I was. We had a conversation that night.  
4 And I drafted the letter and I sent it to him to take a look at  
5 it, and I probably was under the -- I was. I was under the  
6 impression that Mr. Walcott would find a way to have the  
7 date -- find a way to get the letter to the powers that be, but  
8 I don't believe I followed through.

9 Q. So to the best of your knowledge sitting here today, you  
10 don't believe -- do you believe the letter was ever sent?

11 A. I do not believe so.

12 Q. And was there ever -- I mean, if we hypothetically assume  
13 the letter might have been sent, was there ever a response to  
14 the letter that you received?

15 A. No.

16 Q. Who is Eric Walcott?

17 A. He's a gentleman that I met through this organization that  
18 provides -- that assists Haitians that do foreign businesses  
19 with -- from the United States to Haiti. It's called Justice  
20 Institute - Justice for All, and I got in contact with him.  
21 Dr. Baptiste had referred him to me, and then I had attended a  
22 meeting. And this was -- their organization is designed to  
23 assist people who engage in business in Haiti, and so I entered  
24 the meeting. And after discussions with him several times, he  
25 would provide some funding to assist with Dr. Baptiste's legal

1 fund.

2 Q. Okay. And am I understanding correctly that you thought  
3 that he could facilitate getting this letter to the Prime  
4 Minister or something?

5 A. He led me to believe that, yes.

6 Q. Other than the exchange about this letter and some support  
7 that Mr. Walcott may have provided for Dr. Baptiste's defense,  
8 did Mr. Walcott have any role in the defense here?

9 A. Not in my opinion, no.

10 Q. Now, putting aside the purported targets of the bribery  
11 conspiracy in the indictment, you're aware the indictment also  
12 mentions unindicted co-conspirators, correct?

13 A. Yes, sir.

14 Q. Other than Dr. Baptiste's brother Alex, did you make any  
15 efforts to communicate with any of the unindicted  
16 co-conspirators?

17 A. No, I did not.

18 Q. Did you make any notes or memos of conversations you had  
19 with Dr. Baptiste's brother?

20 A. No, I did not. I mean, put it like this: To my  
21 recollection today, did I remember? I just spoke to him on the  
22 phone maybe once or twice. He's in Haiti. It's not a place I  
23 call every other day.

24 Q. Did you contact or -- identify or contact any other  
25 potential defense witnesses for a defense case?

1 A. Other than, like I said, there was some discussion about  
2 Mr. Walcott, but maybe there was one other individual that was  
3 part of Mr. Walcott's organization, but I mean, not thoroughly,  
4 no.

5 Q. So -- okay. So other than -- let me ask this: What was  
6 your thought about what Walcott could say as a potential  
7 defense witness?

8 A. He led me to believe that he had experience with  
9 organizations that do business with Haiti, organizations here  
10 in the United States that do business in Haiti and other --  
11 like in Africa and other countries outside of the United  
12 States. And so --

13 Q. So he -- that's what put him on your radar screen. Did  
14 you have follow-up discussions with him to sort of figure out  
15 if he actually could offer admissible or helpful testimony?

16 A. He sounded like he did. I did have conversations with  
17 him.

18 Q. Why did you ultimately not call Mr. Walcott?

19 A. He was unavailable. Around the time that we were getting  
20 ready to start trial, he supposedly went to Haiti -- I mean,  
21 not to Haiti -- to Africa.

22 Q. Okay. So you --

23 A. He led me to believe that he wasn't going to be available  
24 to come testify.

25 Q. Other than -- and I think you mentioned somebody else in

1 Mr. Walcott's organization?

2 A. Yes. I can't recall the name of the gentleman.

3 Q. Was this somebody that you actually talked with  
4 substantively about potentially being a witness?

5 A. I attended a meeting in D.C. and there were a number of  
6 individuals. And Mr. Walcott pointed out this particular  
7 person and said have a conversation with him, and I started to.  
8 I believe he was a lawyer, not practicing or what have you, but  
9 somebody that would have been able to provide some information  
10 about Haiti and doing business in Haiti and tried to avoid the  
11 conflicts of FCPA.

12 Q. Okay. But it didn't get to the point of being concrete  
13 enough for him to be on a witness list or something?

14 A. No, it did not.

15 Q. Did you subpoena any witnesses?

16 A. No, I did not.

17 Q. Did you think about witnesses whom you might subpoena for  
18 useful testimony?

19 A. Like I said, after talking -- my conversation with  
20 Mr. Walcott, he was considered an individual, I believe. And  
21 Dr. Baptiste had given me another name and I believe gave me a  
22 telephone number, and I might have made one phone call. This  
23 was back sometime in 2018, and I did not make it through to him  
24 so I just didn't follow up.

25 Q. Did you make any efforts independently to identify, quite

1 apart from what Mr. Baptiste might suggest, any persons who  
2 could provide expertise on doing business in Haiti, Haitian  
3 law, any subject?

4 A. No, I did not.

5 Q. Did you subpoena any documents for Mr. Baptiste's  
6 defense -- Dr. Baptiste's defense?

7 A. No, I did not.

8 Q. For example, did you make any efforts to obtain any  
9 documentation by subpoena or otherwise concerning the bank  
10 account that NOAH opened that was at issue in the case?

11 A. With respect to that, I believe the attempt that I made  
12 was to obtain documentation from Dr. Baptiste's brother Alex  
13 regarding the NOAH account, but that wasn't very successful.

14 Q. Did you make any other efforts to obtain documents from  
15 any other banks involved?

16 A. No, I did not. I say this because I thought in having  
17 Dr. Baptiste's bank records, that's really what I thought I  
18 needed.

19 Q. I'm sorry. Having Dr. Baptiste's records is what you  
20 needed?

21 A. The Citibank records is what I thought, to the extent of  
22 what I needed, whatever we were going to try to deal with, deal  
23 with that.

24 Q. Okay. And so are you saying because you had those in the  
25 discovery, you thought that was enough?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. You did understand, didn't you, that during the trial an  
3 issue was made of a NOAH bank account?

4 A. Yes. And I just mistakenly believed that that was all  
5 part of the bank records that I had because I didn't think  
6 Dr. Baptiste had anything beyond that.

7 Q. Well, presumably the government, right, named a bank?  
8 Right?

9 A. It was Citibank.

10 Q. And you -- were you aware that in the discovery -- well,  
11 I'll just leave it at that.

12 Now, beyond talking with Dr. Baptiste himself, did  
13 you conduct any investigation or try to line up witnesses to  
14 put in evidence about, for example, his dental practice in  
15 Haiti?

16 A. I was thinking that would require getting witnesses from  
17 Haiti here, and, no, I did not.

18 Q. Did you make efforts to -- well, witnesses. What about  
19 documents?

20 A. No, I did not.

21 Q. But did you make any efforts to identify witnesses or  
22 obtain documents concerning Dr. Baptiste's charitable work in  
23 Haiti?

24 A. I had a Redwell, you know, the folders. I had a Redwell  
25 full of photos that I had received early on back in 2017

1 related to the work that Dr. Baptiste was doing in Haiti.

2 Q. Did you make any plans about how you might get those  
3 photos into evidence without calling your client?

4 A. I wasn't sure -- no, I did not.

5 Q. Did you identify any witnesses or obtain any documents  
6 about NOAH and its work in Haiti and the U.S.?

7 A. I only thought it would have been -- it would have been  
8 through Dr. Baptiste, and I didn't go that route.

9 Q. So, again, you did not obtain or identify potential  
10 third-party witnesses or documents --

11 A. It would have been Mr. Walcott.

12 Q. After Mr. Walcott turned out to be unavailable, did you  
13 identify anybody else who could do that?

14 A. I believe it was too late.

15 Q. When did you become aware that Mr. Walcott would be  
16 unavailable?

17 A. About the week before trial.

18 Q. Did you seek a continuance on that basis?

19 A. I did not.

20 Q. Did you actually identify Mr. Walcott as a witness in any  
21 witness list?

22 A. Not before trial, no.

23 Q. Why not?

24 A. Because I'm thinking that I'm providing the witness list  
25 the week of as, you know, in response to what the government is

1 doing, and Mr. Walcott became unavailable to me, so -- he was  
2 going to be key to what we would have presented as this case.

3 Q. Other than the communications that we saw about  
4 difficulties opening the electronic media, did you request any  
5 discovery from the government?

6 A. Not that I have already received and what I discussed with  
7 them. I thought I had everything. I thought I was  
8 given -- they gave me. I was just thinking that they were  
9 giving me everything.

10 Q. Now, have you ever practiced law in Haiti?

11 A. No, I have not.

12 Q. Have you ever studied Haitian law?

13 A. No, I have not. No, I have not.

14 Q. Have you ever run a business in Haiti?

15 A. No, I have not.

16 Q. Have you ever set up and run a nonprofit in Haiti?

17 A. Nope.

18 Q. Have you ever made a political contribution to Haiti?

19 A. No.

20 Q. Ever advised anyone as a lawyer outside this case about  
21 making political contributions to Haiti?

22 A. No.

23 Q. So before the trial, did you consult with anybody who  
24 would be an expert or could have been an expert on Haitian law?

25 A. I had conversations with individuals, but I don't believe

1 that they qualified as an expert.

2 Q. So you say conversations with individuals. Who?

3 A. People who heard about the case who approached me in the  
4 Haitian community.

5 Q. So beyond unsolicited approaches to you, did you make  
6 efforts to identify an expert in Haitian law who you might be  
7 able to consult with or call at trial?

8 A. No, I did not.

9 Q. Did you identify or consult with anyone who could be an  
10 expert in say business practices in Haiti?

11 A. And, again, I go back to Mr. Walcott. He was probably the  
12 closest person I thought would have been knowledgeable in that  
13 regard.

14 Q. But once he was unavailable, you didn't have a backup or  
15 somewhere else to go?

16 A. I did not.

17 Q. Did you consult with anyone who could be qualified as an  
18 expert on Haitian political practices or campaign contributions?

19 A. I did not.

20 Q. So do you recall in your closing argument arguing that  
21 making political contributions to candidates in Haiti for name  
22 recognition or access, that that would be appropriate and  
23 legitimate?

24 A. I'm sorry. Could you ask the question one more time?

25 Q. In your closing arguments, do you recall making an

1 argument to the effect that making political contributions in  
2 Haiti to get name recognition and access as long as there is no  
3 quid quo pro would be proper?

4 A. I vaguely remember saying that.

5 Q. Did you elicit any evidence at trial to support that  
6 statement in your closing?

7 A. I do not recall.

8 Q. Certainly you hadn't called an expert to talk about  
9 political contributions in Haiti, right?

10 A. No, I did not.

11 Q. Do you recall arguing in closing that the government of  
12 Haiti had no role or control over private development projects?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. Had you elicited any evidence during the trial to support  
15 that proposition?

16 A. Not during the trial, no.

17 Q. At any point?

18 A. I go back to Mr. Walcott.

19 Q. So you had a good-faith basis to make the argument based  
20 on what you learned from Mr. Walcott, but there was no evidence  
21 in the trial; is that fair?

22 A. And part of in talking to Mr. Hinton, who had some  
23 familiarity with the landscape in Haiti, and he sort of  
24 educated me on some of these things.

25 Q. But Mr. Hinton wasn't an expert witness, right?

1 A. No, he is not.

2 Q. And -- okay. Do you recall arguing in your closing that  
3 the letter of support from the Prime Minister didn't confer any  
4 legal or business benefit in Haiti?

5 A. That's my understanding.

6 Q. But was there any evidence that you elicited at trial to  
7 support that understanding?

8 A. Not that I recall, no.

9 Q. Going back to the picture of the money on the table.

10 A. Sure.

11 Q. Talking about what the government used in its opening now,  
12 had you -- did you consult with any experts in Haitian  
13 employment law about payment of cash bonuses or how that works?

14 A. No. I didn't have any experts here to testify to that.

15 Again, I had an understanding.

16 Q. So in closing when you argued that it was a reasonable  
17 interpretation to believe those were Christmas bonuses, there  
18 was no evidence -- was there any evidence in the record to  
19 support that?

20 A. No evidence in the record to support that, but that was my  
21 understanding.

22 Q. Did you try to identify any witnesses of the dental clinic  
23 who might be able to testify about what that money was for?

24 A. No. I was not familiar how to get a Haitian resident into  
25 the United States for the purpose of doing this trial. I did

1 not know.

2 Q. I'm sorry. I didn't catch that.

3 A. I didn't have an understanding as to how to get a Haitian  
4 resident here into the United States for purposes of doing this  
5 trial. That was my --

6 Q. Did you seek advice from anybody about how one could get a  
7 foreign witness here for trial?

8 A. No, I did not.

9 Q. Did you make any inquiries about whether it might be  
10 possible to do video testimony from Haiti for the trial?

11 A. No, I did not.

12 Q. Now, do you recall arguing in your closing that the  
13 government was unfairly saying that political risk is a code  
14 word for bribe?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And do you recall there being a lot of testimony from the  
17 government agents about code supposedly in the various recorded  
18 conversations?

19 A. From what the agent said, it was elicited during trial,  
20 that was my understanding.

21 Q. Did you object to any of that testimony?

22 A. No, I did not.

23 Q. Is there a reason why?

24 A. During that part of the trial, and Mr. Dwyer might not be  
25 aware of that, but I was sort of leaning on his objections

1 because he was doing a really good job of making holes in the  
2 Government's case.

3 Q. Did Mr. Dwyer object to the code language?

4 A. I don't recall, but sort of that was my leaning.

5 Q. So are you saying that if Mr. Dwyer didn't object, you  
6 decided not to object?

7 A. It wasn't that. I was trying to gauge the atmosphere of  
8 the room, and when I say that, I didn't want to do something to  
9 hurt Dr. Baptiste.

10 Q. Well, did you have an understanding about the potential  
11 impact of this code word testimony on the defense?

12 A. Again, Mr. Dwyer was doing, in my opinion -- I'm not sure  
13 what the jurors were thinking, but in my opinion he was doing a  
14 good job of putting holes in the Government's case, so I didn't  
15 want to fumble through it and make matters worse.

16 Q. So my question was a little different. It was did you  
17 have an understanding of the impact the code testimony could  
18 have on the defense?

19 A. Again, no.

20 Q. Did you elicit any evidence at trial to counter the  
21 government agent's assertion of what the, quote-unquote, code  
22 meant?

23 A. I don't recall. I really don't believe -- I'm not  
24 remembering when I objected or if I objected to those.

25 Q. And when you talked just now about sort of -- I think the

1 word you used is leaning on Mr. Dwyer, did you have an  
2 understanding of whether his defense of Mr. Boncy was either  
3 consistent with or antagonistic with the defense you were  
4 trying to put on?

5 A. During the course of the trial, I believe, if I'm not  
6 mistaken, I believe that there were certain hallway  
7 conversations that I had with Mr. Dwyer that I guess definitely  
8 intimated that we were operating in two different atmospheres.

9 Q. What do you mean by operating in two different  
10 atmospheres?

11 A. Mr. Dwyer had his defense, and I had -- he had his theory  
12 of the defense, and I had my theory.

13 Q. So if you recognized that Mr. Dwyer had a different  
14 theory, why were you deferring to him on objections or anything  
15 else?

16 A. It really wasn't that I was deferring. It was -- I was  
17 just not -- I was trying not to step on anybody's toes.

18 Q. How would challenging the code testimony have stepped on  
19 anybody's toes or hurt Mr. Boncy?

20 A. My recollection is I thought Mr. Dwyer was handling that  
21 well.

22 Q. Now, at any point when you developed this understanding  
23 about you and Mr. Dwyer operating in different atmospheres, did  
24 you consider asking for a severance?

25 A. No, I did not.

1 Q. Why?

2 A. Not -- it wasn't clear in my own sort of thinking as to  
3 whether or not if I had asked the court for that, A, would it  
4 have been granted and during the course of the trial, at that  
5 particular juncture, I don't see how, in my own thinking, I  
6 don't see how it would have even been allowed. I don't know  
7 exactly what I would have argued at the time. I don't  
8 remember.

9 Q. I mean, putting aside the question of whether you think it  
10 would have been allowed, do you think a severance would have  
11 been a good idea?

12 A. I'm not sure. I didn't want to hurt Dr. Baptiste any  
13 further and go that route if it was jeopardized -- it would  
14 have jeopardized him even further because, in my opinion,  
15 Mr. Dwyer seemed to be handling the evidence very well.

16 Q. What do you mean by wanting to avoid hurting Dr. Baptiste  
17 any further? Are you suggesting that something that happened  
18 had already hurt Dr. Baptiste?

19 A. No. It was just the direction in which I felt the  
20 atmosphere of the trial was going. I didn't want to hang him  
21 out on a limb, so to speak.

22 Q. I want to talk a little bit about the jury instructions.  
23 I would like to mark as Exhibit 2 the document which the  
24 government previously attached to a pleading, but I'll -- it's  
25 Document 243-3 on the docket.

1 (Defendant Exhibit 2 received in evidence.)

2 Q. Mr. LaRoche, I ask you to look at what's been marked as  
3 Exhibit 2.

4 MR. FICK: Am I imagining it or is there a weird  
5 humming noise?

6 Q. So, Mr. LaRoche, Exhibit 2, is it fair to say this is an  
7 e-mail from you to the clerk enclosing a proposed jury  
8 instruction?

9 A. Yes, sir.

10 Q. And is it -- were these jury instructions just pattern  
11 jury instructions?

12 A. Yes, sir.

13 Q. Did you propose any modifications to the pattern jury  
14 instructions?

15 A. No, I did not.

16 Q. Did you, either here or anywhere else, propose a jury  
17 instruction to the effect that someone cannot be convicted for  
18 conspiring with a government agent?

19 A. Can you ask the question one more time, please.

20 Q. Did you ever request a jury instruction to the effect that  
21 a person cannot be convicted of conspiracy for conspiring  
22 solely with a government agent?

23 A. I thought of that, but I did not provide that or include  
24 that with this. I think looking at the time that I put this  
25 together, I was trying to hurry up and provide something, and I

1 was thinking that but I didn't follow through my thinking.

2 Q. So, I'm sorry. The idea occurred to you, but you didn't  
3 make the request; is that right?

4 A. I don't see it here, no.

5 Q. Do you recall making that request at any other time?

6 A. Not that I can recall.

7 Q. Is there a reason why you would have chosen not to make  
8 that request?

9 A. I'm not exactly sure. I saw the pattern jury  
10 instructions. I put them together, and then I don't exactly  
11 recall why I didn't do that.

12 Q. I'm sorry?

13 A. I don't have -- exactly sure why I did not include that.

14 Q. Sitting here today, you can't think of a reason why that  
15 instruction would hurt Mr. Baptiste, can you?

16 A. No.

17 Q. I'm sorry, Mr. LaRoche, one more jury instruction  
18 question. Did you ever request an instruction concerning a  
19 requirement that the government approve official acts in  
20 connection with the bribery conspiracy?

21 A. I do not recall that.

22 Q. I'm sorry. You don't recall?

23 A. No.

24 Q. So sitting here right now, how would you describe what  
25 your defense strategy or theory was going into the trial?

1 A. My opening had a series of issues that I wanted to  
2 address, and during the course of the trial I guess I had to  
3 rethink it and --

4 Q. Let's just -- try to describe as best you can what your  
5 opening strategy was as you went into the trial -- not the  
6 opening statement strategy, just your strategy as you began the  
7 trial.

8 A. That Mr. Baptiste -- I was operating under this theory  
9 from I guess the onset that Mr. Baptiste was led to believe one  
10 thing by the undercover agents, and he worked off of that  
11 premise for that time being that they were investigating him.  
12 And ultimately the situation and the encounter in Miami changed  
13 his thinking once the FBI revealed themselves to him as not  
14 being who he thought they were, and I was operating under that  
15 premise in terms of going the route of perhaps -- not even  
16 perhaps. Going the route of laying sort of the blame on the  
17 FBI because I believed all along that, based on my  
18 conversations with Dr. Baptiste and looking at the videos and  
19 what have you, that I put myself in Dr. Baptiste's position,  
20 and I said, you know, I could have fallen for that same sort of  
21 gimmick, that not realizing that these guys were not who they  
22 say they were.

23 So I operated under the stance that the FBI had one  
24 presentation to Dr. Baptiste, he had one understanding of it,  
25 and given the climate that Haiti is the way that it is, he was

1 trying to invest in Haiti with these individuals that turned  
2 out to be not investors.

3 Q. Was it your view that Dr. Baptiste couldn't be convicted  
4 because he didn't use the phrase "pay to play" himself?

5 A. That was one of my initial arguments. Even in listening  
6 to the first recording, when I heard the phrase "pay to play,"  
7 I indicated to the government that that was not Dr. Baptiste.  
8 He didn't mention pay to play.

9 Q. So it was your belief that if it wasn't he that pronounced  
10 the words --

11 A. He didn't understand it. The way I followed the  
12 conversations that I heard in that first interview and then  
13 subsequently, I don't -- I stood on the premise that  
14 Dr. Baptiste did not understand what they were saying to him  
15 and that his replies didn't line up with the statements that  
16 they were making. It was like two different conversations  
17 going on.

18 Q. Was it your view that the agents had manufactured the  
19 scheme and lured Dr. Baptiste into it?

20 A. I said that in my opening.

21 Q. So that sounds like an entrapment defense?

22 A. Yes, that was my initial thinking.

23 Q. I mean, had you done any research about what the legal  
24 elements in the crime of an entrapment defense are?

25 A. I did, and I don't remember exactly how many people told

1 me this, but I was led to believe that I didn't have the  
2 elements to establish that defense for Dr. Baptiste.

3 Q. So when did you come to the understanding that you didn't  
4 have the elements for an entrapment defense?

5 A. During the course of the two years that I was on this  
6 case. I was missing certain things.

7 Q. But you nevertheless opened on it?

8 A. I didn't open on entrapment, but I opened on pointing out  
9 the fact that I thought that there was two different  
10 conversations.

11 Q. Do you recall a sidebar toward the end of the trial where  
12 Attorney Dwyer asked the judge to conduct a colloquy on  
13 effectiveness of counsel?

14 A. There were a lot of sidebars. I don't recall  
15 specifically. I mean, he might have done it, and I think he  
16 did. I'm not sure.

17 Q. Let me -- I put up on the screen Page 153 of the  
18 transcript of Day 7 of the trial. Take a few minutes or take  
19 as long as you need to read what I have put up on the screen.

20 A. (Witness reviews document.)

21 Q. So does this refresh your memory about whether there was a  
22 request by Mr. Dwyer at sidebar to do a colloquy on the  
23 effectiveness of counsel?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And was -- were the defendants themselves at these

1 sidebar or this sidebar?

2 A. I don't recall.

3 Q. I'm sorry?

4 A. I don't recall. I don't think so.

5 Q. Did you tell Dr. Baptiste about this sidebar and this  
6 specific request after it happened?

7 A. No, probably not.

8 Q. Do you recall telling Dr. Baptiste that he should say yes  
9 if asked whether he was satisfied with counsel?

10 A. I don't recall telling him yes, but I thought he said -- I  
11 think he did say yes, but I don't recall.

12 MR. FICK: May I have one moment, Your Honor?

13 THE COURT: Sure.

14 (Pause.)

15 (Attorneys confer.)

16 MR. FICK: I have nothing further.

17 THE COURT: Cross?

18 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Your Honor, may we have like a  
19 five-minute break?

20 THE COURT: Yes. I'm thinking -- I need to give the  
21 court reporter a break eventually, also, and I have to do an  
22 attorney -- what's it called, Karen?

23 THE CLERK: Attorney admissions --

24 THE COURT: Attorney admissions ceremony, yes, at  
25 2:00. So I was going to stop at 1:00 for like an hour and 15

1 minutes. If you want to take a ten-minute break now so we can  
2 give the court reporter a break, and then we could go to like  
3 1:15 or something like that and we can all break.

4 MS. RUBIN SMITH: That would be great.

5 THE COURT: How is that, Linda?

6 THE COURT REPORTER: Yes.

7 THE COURT: All right. Quarter of.

8 (Recess taken from 12:35 to 12:45 p.m.)

9 THE COURT: Go ahead when you're ready.

10 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Thank you, Your Honor.

11 THE COURT: So before you start, I just talked to the  
12 court reporter. We are going to try to go to 1:30, and then  
13 we'll take a 45-minute break. Okay?

14 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, before we go -- if we are  
15 going to go to 1:30, I think you just said, and then we have a  
16 45-minute break, the chance that we get to Mr. Benowitz today  
17 is very low, do you agree, and can we let him go for today  
18 because Mr. Hinton would still testify on their case before we  
19 would call Benowitz?

20 THE COURT: I don't know how long it's going to take.

21 MR. BASIL: How long is the direct of Mr. Hinton?

22 MR. MARX: I'd say maybe 45 minutes, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: How long do you have on cross with him?

24 MS. RUBIN SMITH: I would say anywhere up to an hour.

25 THE COURT: So that's like, say, 2:30. That gets us

1 to 3:15. So I don't think we'll get past that witness.

2 MR. BASIL: So we'll let him go?

3 THE COURT: Okay. I would like to stop the day at  
4 3:30. I have a couple of other things I need to do.

5 MR. DWYER: Your Honor, is it the Court's intention to  
6 go tomorrow or will you put it off?

7 THE COURT: I'm open to suggestions. I have a -- I  
8 could -- I have matters scheduled tomorrow at 9:15, 10:00,  
9 10:30 and 10:45 and 11:15, and then I have to do a  
10 nationalization at the Kennedy Library at 1:00, and then I have  
11 to be a panelist at the BBA white collar crime conference by  
12 4:00. So I could do a few hours in the afternoon.

13 (The Court and Clerk confer.)

14 THE COURT: Karen just told me one of the things just  
15 canceled, so I can give you a few hours tomorrow.

16 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Your Honor, it would be the  
17 government's position that we would resume and have a full day  
18 and not tomorrow but when everyone can meet for a full day. We  
19 would like to have a chance to subpoena Ms. Hinton and have her  
20 testify. And I haven't spoken to Mr. Basil and his schedule  
21 for tomorrow.

22 THE COURT: Is Mr. Hinton already here?

23 MR. MARX: Yes, Your Honor.

24 THE COURT: Can he stay overnight?

25 MR. MARX: He has a flight back tonight, Your Honor.

1 I believe he has to be at work tomorrow.

2 THE COURT: He's going to miss another day of work one  
3 way or another, so discuss it with him at the lunch break and  
4 see what you want to do. I can probably give you three or four  
5 hours tomorrow. But figure it out at lunch. I'm flexible.

6 MR. MARX: But the plan would be to start today, Your  
7 Honor; is that correct?

8 THE COURT: What?

9 MR. MARX: It would be to start with Mr. Hinton?

10 THE COURT: We are going to go as far as we can. I  
11 would like to stop at 3:30, but let's see how far we get.

12 CROSS EXAMINATION

13 BY MS. RUBIN SMITH:

14 Q. Good afternoon, Mr. LaRoche.

15 A. Good afternoon.

16 Q. You were admitted to the Massachusetts bar in 2003,  
17 correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. And you were admitted to the Maryland bar in 2005?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. You have never been subject to any disciplinary actions in  
22 either state, correct?

23 A. No.

24 Q. You have been a solo practitioner since 2012?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. You handle criminal cases?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. You've never had a finding of ineffective assistance of  
4 counsel against you, have you?

5 A. No.

6 Q. You have never had a claim of ineffective assistance made  
7 against you, correct?

8 A. (No verbal response.)

9 Q. You previously served as a state prosecutor in  
10 Massachusetts for four years?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. As a state prosecutor, would you say that you've tried at  
13 least 20 criminal cases?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. You've also previously served as a courtroom deputy in  
16 Federal Court here in Massachusetts, correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Now, you testified that Mr. Hinton introduced you to  
19 Mr. Baptiste in the summer of 2017, correct?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Between the summer of 2017 and this trial in the summer of  
22 2019, you met Baptiste in person every few months, correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Would you say that you have met him in person at least a  
25 total of ten times?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. And sometimes those meetings lasted for hours?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. You met him at his office in Maryland, correct?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. You also met him at his house?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. You talked to him by phone?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Mr. Hinton was present during some of these discussions,  
11 correct?

12 A. Some, yes.

13 Q. But he was not present during a lot of them?

14 A. Correct.

15 Q. You communicated with Mr. Baptiste by e-mail as well,  
16 correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. And you testified that you speak Haitian Creole?

19 A. I do.

20 Q. Do you speak it fluently?

21 A. I do.

22 Q. You spoke with Mr. Baptiste in Haitian Creole?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. Does Mr. Jason Hinton speak Haitian Creole?

25 A. No, he does not.

1 Q. Over two years you developed a friendship with  
2 Mr. Baptiste, correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. You came to Mr. Baptiste's house for dinner?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. You met his family?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. You brought your children to Mr. Baptiste's house for  
9 dinner?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. Now, you discussed the evidence in this case with  
12 Mr. Hinton, correct?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. And you discussed the evidence in this case with  
15 Mrs. Arielle Hinton, correct?

16 A. For the purposes of the week that we were here, yes.

17 Q. Well, we'll go through some e-mail communications in  
18 Exhibit 1, but do you recall exchanging e-mails with  
19 Mrs. Arielle Hinton related to this case?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Now, you were aware that Mr. Baptiste was represented by  
22 another attorney prior to your representation, correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Attorney David Benowitz?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. You're aware that Mr. Baptiste signed a statement of facts  
2 in this case when he was represented by Mr. Benowitz?

3 A. I am.

4 Q. You are aware that Mr. Baptiste was planning on pleading  
5 guilty in this case?

6 A. Yes, that was my understanding.

7 Q. You were aware that Mr. Baptiste attempted to cooperate  
8 against other individuals in this case?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Okay. You talked to Mr. Baptiste about the statement of  
11 facts that he signed, correct?

12 A. Yes, I did.

13 Q. You spoke with Mr. Benowitz, correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. You wrote Mr. Benowitz a letter asking for his case file?

16 A. Yes, I did.

17 Q. And you received materials from Mr. Benowitz?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. You handed those materials over to Mr. Baptiste's new  
20 attorneys, correct?

21 A. I believe so, yes. If -- I'm not sure, but I gave  
22 everything I had.

23 Q. Okay. As part of those materials, you received  
24 Mr. Benowitz's notes from a reverse proffer with the government  
25 dated May 2nd, 2016?

1 A. I'm not 100 percent sure about the reverse -- you know,  
2 the notes, but I thought I handed over everything that I had.

3 Q. I'm going to show you what's been marked as BAP 566.

4 A. Is it in this notebook?

5 Q. It's not.

6 A. Okay. You are going to show me.

7 MS. RUBIN SMITH: So this will be marked Government  
8 Exhibit 3. It's BAP 00566.

9 (Government Exhibit 3 received in evidence.)

10 Q. Mr. LaRoche, directing your attention to this document at  
11 Bates 580. And Mr. Basil will give you a copy in just one  
12 second.

13 A. Thank you.

14 Q. The first page, this is dated 5/2/16, reverse proffer,  
15 J. Baptiste. Now, this was in your file, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And it was before you were retained in this case, correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. If you take a look at Bates 580, and I have circled it  
20 here. It should be on the screen in front of you as well.

21 A. Okay.

22 Q. Can you make out what those notes say? Do you see  
23 "Christmas presents" in quotes?

24 A. Yes, I see. I guess that's what that says; is that what  
25 you are saying?

1 Q. Do you agree with me that's what it says, "Christmas  
2 presents"?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. And before that, "Defendant had photo of cash or pic of  
5 cash"?

6 A. Okay.

7 Q. Now, did you talk to Mr. Benowitz when you were retained?

8 A. I did.

9 Q. What did Mr. Benowitz tell you?

10 A. To the best of my recollection, the conversation that I  
11 had with Attorney Benowitz occurred -- it was some point where  
12 I was actually in Brooklyn, and he was, I think, calling me  
13 back. So I called and left a message for him, and he was  
14 calling me back. I answered the phone because I saw it was a  
15 202 number and figured it was him. So we spoke very briefly,  
16 and my recollection is -- I could hardly hear anything really  
17 what he was saying because at the time I was in Brooklyn over  
18 in the Bushwick area on Broadway.

19 So I was underneath the elevated trains, and the  
20 train happened to be going over my head, I remember, because I  
21 was getting frustrated talking to him. I couldn't really hear  
22 him. And the gist of my conversation was -- I explained to him  
23 that I was in a conversation with Dr. Baptiste and that I --  
24 specifically I remember just asking him the one question  
25 regarding whether or not Dr. Baptiste had an occasion to hear

1 the same recording that he explained to me that he had heard  
2 from the government, and I was led to believe that Dr. Baptiste  
3 was not present when he heard that recording. So Dr. Baptiste  
4 had not made it to the meeting yet.

5 Q. Did Mr. Benowitz talk to you about the signed statement of  
6 facts?

7 A. Not that I recall, not that I recall. Because, again,  
8 like I said, I remember going at it with -- my understanding  
9 was that Dr. Baptiste was not admitting to anything, and so I  
10 think, if memory serves me correctly, I think I was questioning  
11 or challenging Attorney Benowitz about whether or not he had an  
12 opportunity to listen to the tape with Dr. Baptiste present  
13 because I said my understanding from researching in this case  
14 is that Dr. Baptiste had not had occasion to listen to the same  
15 recording that Mr. Benowitz had listened to, and Dr. Baptiste  
16 was not prepared to admit to anything because he doesn't  
17 believe that that was his voice that said that, and I was  
18 operating under that same theory.

19 Q. So what did Mr. Benowitz tell you about the recording that  
20 he heard?

21 A. He said he had a meeting with the government. They played  
22 a recording, and based off of that, he was going to go -- he  
23 told Dr. Baptiste he was going to go forward because he thought  
24 that that was his voice, and that's when I challenged him. I  
25 actually said to him that how can you say that that guy, the

1 agent, sounded like -- I said how can you say that sounded like  
2 Dr. Baptiste. Dr. Baptiste has sort of a Haitian or whatever  
3 you would describe as a Haitian accent. The voice that I heard  
4 did not have a Haitian accent. It sounded like another  
5 nationality accent. I said that wasn't Dr. Baptiste's voice,  
6 and that's what I stood on.

7 Q. So Mr. Benowitz told you that based on the recording that  
8 he listened to at the U.S. Attorney's Office, he was advising  
9 Mr. Baptiste to plead guilty?

10 MR. FICK: Objection.

11 THE COURT: Basis?

12 MR. FICK: I think that's a misstatement of what  
13 Mr. LaRoche testified to.

14 THE COURT: He can answer the question. Let's sort it  
15 out.

16 A. Repeat that one more time. Sorry.

17 Q. So Mr. Benowitz told you that he listened to a recording  
18 of Dr. Baptiste at the U.S. Attorney's Office?

19 A. Right. And I challenged that with him on the phone.

20 Q. Mr. Benowitz also told you that based on his review of  
21 evidence at the U.S. Attorney's Office, he had advised  
22 Mr. Baptiste to plead guilty?

23 A. I believe that's what he said, and I think that's when I  
24 asked do you have -- I actually put it in sort of like a  
25 hypothetical. I said do you have your clients plead guilty

1 when they tell you that's not -- that that wasn't them, and I  
2 think he took -- he was taken a little aback about that, and  
3 that's when the train started coming over and I couldn't hear  
4 anything else he said, really.

5 Q. And Mr. Baptiste took Mr. Benowitz's advice and signed a  
6 statement of facts stating his conduct in this case?

7 A. I seen a document that showed that Dr. Baptiste signed,  
8 and I seen another document that showed that Mr. Benowitz had  
9 signed.

10 Q. And Mr. Baptiste signed a plea agreement in connection  
11 with this case?

12 A. I believe that's what happened, yeah.

13 (Government Exhibit 4 received in evidence.)

14 Q. Now, showing you what's been marked as Exhibit 4, and this  
15 is also from the documents that you provided to Mr. Baptiste's  
16 new attorneys, Bates 491. And I'll just hand you a copy.

17 A. Is that in this notebook?

18 Q. It's a different document.

19 A. Okay.

20 Q. Mr. LaRoche, you did not type this document, correct?

21 A. No.

22 Q. And the handwritten notes that you see on the first page  
23 and throughout the document, those are not your notes, correct?

24 A. No, that's not my handwriting.

25 Q. And this was in the file that you received from

1 Mr. Benowitz?

2 A. I believe so.

3 Q. Now, if you look at where I'm pointing here, where it says  
4 under "October 2015," "Mr. Rossi got back to me to let me know  
5 that SEW is interested about investing." Mr. Rossi, that's a  
6 reference to Undercover 1 in the trial, correct?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And "me," that's a reference to Joseph Baptiste, correct?

9 A. I guess -- yes. Excuse me. Right.

10 Q. For example, there was another reference below on that  
11 same page: "I let him know that Haiti had big investments done  
12 most recently, Digicel and E-Power." That's a reference to  
13 Mr. Baptiste, the "I"?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Now, directing you to Bates 491 of this document,  
16 "Mr. Anderson and I had a private meeting upon which he asked  
17 me how much it will cost to get the letter. I told him a  
18 \$50,000 donation to NOAH will cover the expenses." That's the  
19 same \$50,000 that FBI wired to Mr. Baptiste's Citibank account,  
20 correct?

21 A. I guess, yes. That's what was said at trial.

22 Q. Now, if you look at Bates 495, this is under December 6th,  
23 2015, "Send pictures of cash that NOAH will distribute for  
24 donation for Christmas." These are the same --

25 A. Where are you?

1 Q. I'm sorry. I just moved it up. Under December 6th, 2015,  
2 we're on Bates 495, second-to-last bullet point, "Send pictures  
3 of cash that NOAH will distribute for donation for Christmas to  
4 charities, \$10,000."

5 A. Okay.

6 Q. That's a reference to the cash, the photo of cash that  
7 Baptiste sent to Undercover 2, to Peter, correct?

8 A. I'm not sure of that.

9 Q. Did you and Mr. Baptiste talk about the photographs of the  
10 cash that were sent to the undercover?

11 A. When I finally was able to figure out -- what I thought I  
12 figured out, I mentioned the cash to Dr. Baptiste during the  
13 trial.

14 Q. What did he say about what the cash was for?

15 MR. FICK: Objection. I don't want to belabor the  
16 point. I'm not sure that that's within the scope of the  
17 implied waiver, and if he has to answer, I guess we're willing  
18 to do that but....

19 THE COURT: I am going to let her have that one. Go  
20 ahead and answer.

21 A. Okay. Could you just ask --

22 Q. Sure. What did Mr. Baptiste say the cash was to be used  
23 for in the photographs that he sent to the undercover agent?

24 A. Just bear with me a second. My understanding was that not  
25 knowing they were FBI agents -- I am trying to remember how

1 this operated.

2 Q. Did Mr. Baptiste tell you that the cash was for employees  
3 in the dental clinic in Haiti?

4 A. Yeah. At the end of the year he always gave -- what do  
5 they call those? I'm sorry. He always gave bonuses at the end  
6 of the year, Christmas bonuses.

7 Q. Okay. Did Mr. Baptiste tell you that the cash was for  
8 NOAH donations in Haiti?

9 A. I don't recall. There was discussion -- he and I had a  
10 discussion about how every year at the end of the year the  
11 employees at the clinic, he would give them bonuses. And I'm  
12 not sure if the picture of these bonuses was featured there. I  
13 don't recall exactly. It's just a lot going on that week,  
14 and -- I'm lost for words. I'm not sure how that -- I know he  
15 and I talked about it, and I asked him. He said that he gives  
16 bonuses to the employees every year. I mean, it's a poor  
17 country. He helps them out by doing that.

18 And one of the measures of doing some of the things  
19 that you're doing in terms of -- I guess it's for purposes of  
20 -- I don't mean to do air quotes. Sorry. It's for the  
21 purposes of -- it's like a security measure when you're working  
22 in Haiti because, you know, again, poverty being what it is in  
23 Haiti, it's a measure of -- it's a recordkeeping when you're  
24 giving out bonuses. There was a way that Dr. Baptiste  
25 explained it to me, and given that it was his clinic and he

1 does this all the time, it made sense to me at the time.

2 Q. Okay. He did not explain it as NOAH donations, correct?

3 A. It was -- his clinic is connected to NOAH. I think it  
4 was.

5 Q. Did he provide any other explanations for the cash in the  
6 photographs that were sent to the undercover agent?

7 A. Not that I recall.

8 Q. Now, Mr. Baptiste indicated to you that he wanted to  
9 proceed to trial?

10 A. Well, that was our discussion. I sort of -- not sort of.  
11 I pushed him there because I believe in his innocence.

12 Q. You discussed the Government's charges against  
13 Mr. Baptiste with him?

14 A. I did.

15 Q. You discussed the Government's evidence against  
16 Mr. Baptiste with him?

17 A. The ones that I was able to open.

18 Q. Well, for example, let's go through some of the evidence.  
19 Did you discuss the Government's cooperating witness in this  
20 case against Mr. Baptiste?

21 MR. FICK: I just request some time frame on these  
22 questions.

23 A. Yes, please.

24 Q. Since you were retained in the summer of 2017.

25 A. Did I discuss cooperating witnesses?

1 Q. The Government's cooperating witness, the informant in  
2 this case, did you discuss the Government's informant?

3 A. Oh, yes. Yes. Well, we had discussions of us trying to  
4 determine who that person may have been.

5 Q. Okay. And did you discuss with Mr. Baptiste and with  
6 Mr. Hinton who you thought that was and tried to come up with a  
7 defense against that person's testimony?

8 A. Right. We had discussed who that person might have been,  
9 and we formulated, you know -- we were trying to figure out why  
10 they did this in the manner that they did it, but we talked  
11 about how we would handle that.

12 Q. Okay. And did you review the FBI 302s, the reports that  
13 the FBI wrote in this case?

14 A. The ones that I was able to open and make sense of, I did.

15 Q. Can you identify a particular 302 that you were unable to  
16 open?

17 A. Not specifically, no.

18 Q. The 302s were produced in PDF format, correct?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. They were not audio 302s, they were not video 302s; they  
21 were simply all PDFs, correct?

22 A. Well, I had difficulties opening them, and it took a while  
23 and it was a late date when I finally realized what was going  
24 on and I had to spend time trying to play catchup.

25 Q. Can you identify a particular 302 that you clicked on and

1 could not open?

2 A. Today I couldn't tell you.

3 Q. You actually filed a motion to suppress statements made to  
4 the FBI in this case, correct?

5 A. Right. And that was based off of information that I had  
6 from Dr. Baptiste, and that's how we formulated the affidavit  
7 for the motion to suppress. And based off of what I  
8 believed -- again, based off of what Dr. Baptiste told me, that  
9 the agents, when they finally revealed themselves as FBI  
10 agents, the timeline in which they were questioning that night  
11 Dr. Baptiste, and that's what I based it off of.

12 Q. Is it your testimony here today that you did not review  
13 the FBI 302s pertaining to the FBI's interview of Dr. Baptiste  
14 before filing the motion to suppress?

15 A. No. I was operating under the theory that there was no  
16 actual recording because the recording that night with  
17 Dr. Baptiste and one of the agents in Miami, it went from a  
18 restaurant into -- the recording I had went from a restaurant  
19 and then into an elevator, and the sound in the elevator was  
20 really muffled. The conversation was really off. You couldn't  
21 hardly hear it. And then they went up to a room, and I  
22 questioned Dr. Baptiste as to what happened there.

23 The agent was with Dr. Baptiste in the room, and then  
24 there was a knock on the door and the agent went to the door,  
25 opened the door, and there was a couple of voices. You

1 couldn't hear really what they said; then I found that odd,  
2 what have you; and then the agent went into the rest room. He  
3 used the rest room, and they turned off -- he had signed off.  
4 And so my question to Dr. Baptiste is what happened after that,  
5 and he explained to me in his best of his memory recollection,  
6 he told me what happened. So I just based my motion to  
7 suppress off of that information.

8 Q. So, Mr. LaRoche, I'm not asking about recordings. You  
9 just described a recording that you reviewed of a meeting  
10 between Joseph Baptiste and Undercover Agent Peter in Miami?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. That is a recording?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. That you reviewed, correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay. After Peter left -- as you just testified, there  
17 was a knock. Peter left the recording turned off, and the FBI  
18 agents started talking to Dr. Baptiste as FBI agents, not  
19 undercover?

20 A. There was two written reports.

21 Q. Correct.

22 A. There's two written reports, one by a female agent and one  
23 by the male agent in this case here. I read those reports, and  
24 based off of that as well, just thinking about it now, based  
25 off of that, that's what I drafted my motion to suppress off

1 of.

2 Q. Okay. So you were able to review the FBI reports, the PDF  
3 documents that were reports, correct?

4 A. And if my recollection serves me right, and it might not,  
5 but they were short reports basically describing what happened  
6 after the main agent that was with Dr. Baptiste left the room.

7 Q. Correct. So in your review of those reports, you then saw  
8 that Dr. Baptiste admitted to FBI that he offered jobs to  
9 government officials in Haiti, correct?

10 A. And that wasn't my reading of it but....

11 Q. I'm sorry?

12 A. That wasn't my reading of it. I'd have to see the report  
13 again.

14 Q. Okay. Now, you talked to Dr. Baptiste about what happened  
15 during his meetings with the undercover agents in Boston,  
16 correct?

17 A. Yes, at the first meeting, because wasn't there two  
18 meetings in Boston?

19 Q. Correct.

20 A. It was an initial one -- I'm sorry I'm asking you  
21 questions. But, yes, I did have a conversation with  
22 Dr. Baptiste.

23 Q. And you also talked to Dr. Baptiste about what he said in  
24 his interview to the FBI agents when they confronted him in  
25 Miami, correct?

1 A. Yes, I did.

2 Q. And you shared your correspondence with the government  
3 with Dr. Baptiste, correct?

4 A. Specifically when? I'm sorry.

5 Q. In general it was your habit to share the  
6 correspondence --

7 A. Oh, yes.

8 Q. -- correct?

9 And you discussed potential defense strategy with  
10 Dr. Baptiste?

11 A. We had a strategy, yes.

12 Q. And that strategy included arguing that Dr. Baptiste did  
13 not have a meeting of the minds with the FBI undercover agents,  
14 correct?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. And that strategy included arguing that Dr. Baptiste did  
17 not have a meeting of the minds with Mr. Boncy to bribe  
18 government officials?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. And while you testified on direct that you didn't think  
21 you had enough on an entrapment defense, your strategy included  
22 highlighting the FBI's, I would say, misconduct or not  
23 perfectly ethical conduct, in your view, in this case?

24 A. Counsel, that would have been my way of trying to  
25 back-door it in, yes.

1 Q. Correct. That was a strategy that you employed in this  
2 case because you did not have enough to legally argue  
3 entrapment, correct?

4 A. I was led to believe that. I was led to believe that.

5 Q. Well, you were led to believe that in your discussions by  
6 e-mail with Mr. Jason Hinton and State Prosecutor Arielle  
7 Hinton, correct?

8 A. It was more -- and forgive me. It was more Jason. I  
9 don't remember -- unless you can show me something that I had  
10 with Arielle, but I don't remember that. The bulk of that  
11 conversation was me explaining to Jason what I had learned  
12 about why I couldn't run with the entrapment. Because  
13 initially when I first took on the case, that's what I thought  
14 was automatic, was entrapment.

15 Q. Okay. But you -- after research and discussion, you made  
16 a decision that you did not have enough to proceed with the  
17 entrapment defense, correct?

18 A. That's what I was led to believe, yes.

19 Q. As you just -- well, I guess led to believe, by who? Who  
20 are you led to believe this?

21 A. I talked to other lawyers, other defense attorneys, and  
22 they sort of -- not sort of. I was led to believe that it  
23 wouldn't have been an effective enough argument given the facts  
24 that I was describing it to them.

25 Q. Okay. And, Mr. LaRoche, you were admitted to the bar in

1 2003. That's about 16 years ago, correct?

2 A. Yes, ma'am.

3 Q. And you were a state prosecutor for four years?

4 A. Yes, ma'am.

5 Q. And it's important for state prosecutors to know what  
6 entrapment is, correct?

7 A. I agree with you, yes.

8 Q. So it's not accurate to say that you were led to believe.  
9 You made a professional decision that you could not proceed  
10 with an entrapment defense, correct?

11 A. Well, I argued it unsuccessfully to other attorneys.

12 That's how I -- because literally I thought I had it right on  
13 in terms of that strategy because, I mean, to the layperson,  
14 you explain the facts of this particular case, and everybody  
15 screams the same thing, oh, he got trapped up, and so it was  
16 what it was in terms of --

17 Q. Okay. So you just testified that you attempted to  
18 back-door that argument in?

19 A. During the -- right.

20 Q. And that was sort of a jury nullification argument that  
21 you presented to the jury, correct?

22 A. Well, that was in my opening is what I did, but I didn't  
23 push it beyond that.

24 Q. And, in fact, in response to the Government's motion in  
25 limine in jury nullification, you filed an objection, and that

1 objection was granted by the Court, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Okay. So that was part of your defense strategy is to  
4 argue about the FBI's bad conduct and the lack of conspiracy,  
5 correct?

6 A. I attempted to do that, yes.

7 Q. Okay. And was there anything else that was part of your  
8 defense strategy in this case?

9 A. The long and short of it, again, I stood on what I  
10 believed was explained to me by Dr. Baptiste in terms of the  
11 facts, and I basically ran with that in terms of, again, trying  
12 to paint the best picture of Dr. Baptiste that I could.

13 Q. Based on information that you received from Dr. Baptiste,  
14 correct?

15 A. Of course. Of course.

16 Q. And based on information that you discussed with Jason  
17 Hinton, correct?

18 A. Amongst others, yes.

19 Q. Okay. Well, so who else was part of the legal team in  
20 this case?

21 A. It was not a question of being part of the legal team. I  
22 spoke to -- I would have conversations with Attorney Hinton  
23 about these things, and again, he is an attorney. I had  
24 conversations with him. And I would have conversations with  
25 other friends of mine who are attorneys, defense attorneys, and

1       they would say things that I didn't always agree and I tried my  
2 strategy.

3       Q.     Okay. So you were bouncing off your ideas about this case  
4 with other lawyers whose judgment you trusted?

5       A.     Yes.

6       Q.     Okay. Now, you testified about potential witnesses, and  
7 you testified that you spoke with Alex Baptiste, who is an  
8 unindicted co-conspirator, correct?

9       A.     Yes.

10      Q.     Did you speak to him -- well, you spoke to him about  
11 potential evidence that you could use in your defense of  
12 Dr. Baptiste, correct?

13      A.     I wouldn't phrase it like that.

14      Q.     Well, what evidence did you discuss with Alex Baptiste?

15      A.     When I would talk to him, it sounded more -- in hindsight,  
16 it sounded more to me that we spent more time talking about  
17 Dr. Baptiste's good nature, his character, as opposed to  
18 exactly what the government was saying, because, you know,  
19 there's -- with all due respect to any member of the FBI,  
20 there's a distrust, and so when you hear something that they  
21 say, you're not going to give it the same credence that you  
22 give anybody else. So we spent a lot of time talking about  
23 Dr. Baptiste's just good nature.

24      Q.     Did you discuss with Alex Baptiste getting bank records  
25 from Haiti?

1 A. That would have been during -- I would have said that  
2 would have been during the trial that might have came up, but I  
3 don't recall. I don't remember if I spoke -- maybe the week  
4 before there were documents that I believed would have  
5 showed -- would have proven what Dr. Baptiste and I had talked  
6 about in terms of, you know, where money was being moved around  
7 to, if there was any money being moved around, or what, if any,  
8 monies Dr. Baptiste had invested, you know, in Haiti. But it  
9 was sort of like a general conversation, and I don't believe  
10 during the week of the trial that I actually spoke to him. I  
11 think it was like a couple of weeks before.

12 Q. Did you ask Alex Baptiste to testify on behalf of  
13 Dr. Baptiste?

14 A. No, I did not.

15 Q. And did you make that decision after considering the  
16 evidence in this case?

17 A. I made that decision based on the fact that I didn't think  
18 I had resources to have him come from Haiti to the United  
19 States, and also -- I just didn't see, again -- I didn't see  
20 anybody really coming from Haiti for trial.

21 Q. As an unindicted co-conspirator, do you think Alex  
22 Baptiste would have provided helpful testimony in this case?

23 A. In defense of his brother, I believe so.

24 Q. You received transcripts in this case of wire calls  
25 between Alex Baptiste and Joseph Baptiste?

1 A. Yes, I did.

2 Q. Okay. And do you think the government would have crossed  
3 Alex Baptiste on those wire calls had he testified?

4 A. Yeah, they would have. The government would cross, yeah.

5 Q. And that cross-examination would have hurt Dr. Baptiste's  
6 case, correct?

7 A. I can't speak for how Alex would have responded.

8 Q. Now, you discussed Baptiste's charitable work in Haiti  
9 with him, correct?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. With Dr. Baptiste?

12 A. I did.

13 Q. You discussed his dental practice?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And you discussed his access to money in Haiti?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. You shared drafts of your filings with him, correct?

18 A. Yes. Before I would send them off, I believe so, or I  
19 spoke to him about it.

20 Q. And you shared the final filings with him as well,  
21 correct?

22 A. I had conversations with him, I believe.

23 Q. You discussed your opening statement with Dr. Baptiste?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. And you discussed your thoughts on closing with

1 Dr. Baptiste?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Now, I'm just going to go through the billing statements  
4 that you provided in this case.

5 A. Yes.

6 (Government Exhibit 5 received in evidence.)

7 Q. This is Exhibit 5. And it starts at Bates 582. And  
8 directing your attention to the first line here, August 8th,  
9 2017.

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. According to your billing statement, you met with  
12 Dr. Baptiste and Attorney Jason Hinton and researched cases in  
13 FCPA --

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. -- for a total of two hours, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And then on the next day, August 9th, you continued to  
18 research the FCPA for three hours?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. Okay. And just a couple of days later, on August 11th,  
21 2017, you traveled to Boston to meet a prosecutor -- the head  
22 prosecutor of the economic crimes unit and discussed the  
23 preliminaries of the case and the statement of facts, correct?

24 A. Yes, I did.

25 Q. And this is the signed statement of facts that Baptiste

1 signed when he was represented by Benowitz, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Now, on the next day, August 12th, you continued to do  
4 research in FCPA for three more hours, correct?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And, in fact, the legal file that you handed over to the  
7 new attorneys contained some of the legal research that you  
8 printed out, correct?

9 A. I believe so, yes.

10 Q. And on August 14th you continued to do research and you  
11 spoke to the AUSA, informing him that the doctor would not take  
12 the plea?

13 A. Yes.

14 Q. And this was -- this communication was based on your  
15 discussions with Joseph Baptiste on the statement of facts and  
16 the evidence in the case, correct?

17 A. Yes.

18 Q. Now, it looked like on September 12th, 2017, you  
19 sent -- you e-mailed the client, Hinton, and Attorney B. Steel.  
20 Is that another attorney that was helping on this case?

21 A. There was an attorney that we had a meeting with, but I  
22 don't believe Dr. Baptiste actually retained him. But he came  
23 up to sort of enlighten us on what his position would have been  
24 going forward.

25 Q. Now, you logged this e-mail, but you didn't log every

1 single e-mail you sent to Joseph Baptiste or Jason Hinton,  
2 correct?

3 A. No.

4 Q. Going to the next page, Bates 583, of your billing  
5 statement. On September 19th, 2017, you traveled to Fulton to  
6 meet with Baptiste?

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And that was three hours. Fulton, that's where you met  
9 with Baptiste at his office, correct?

10 A. Fulton is his residence.

11 Q. His residence.

12 A. And then we went -- we spoke to the pretrial services  
13 officer that was supervising him for the purposes of the bond.

14 Q. Okay. And then in October, next month, 12th of 2017, you  
15 traveled Boston for arraignment, and you met with the client  
16 then as well?

17 A. Yes, I did.

18 Q. Okay. And then October 24th, you again traveled to  
19 Boston, and you met with the AUSAs to hear recordings of my  
20 client and the undercover agent, correct?

21 A. Yes, I did.

22 Q. So you heard recordings dating as far back as October  
23 24th, 2017, almost two years before trial?

24 A. Yes, that was in the presence of the Assistant U.S.  
25 Attorney.

1 Q. Okay. And then four days later, on the 28th, you traveled  
2 to the client's home to discuss those recordings that you heard  
3 at the U.S. Attorney's Office, correct?

4 A. To give him my opinion of what I heard, yes.

5 Q. And then on November 18th, 2017, you again traveled to  
6 Baptiste's house to discuss the case, and you -- it looks like  
7 you could not play the recordings then, correct?

8 A. Correct.

9 Q. So at this point, November of 2017, you hadn't opened all  
10 of the recordings in this case, correct?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. But you had reviewed some of them at the U.S. Attorney's  
13 Office already?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. So there are no further entries beyond November 18th of  
16 2017 in this log?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. And the last billing entry is from October of 2018 --

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. -- Bates 596? No billings after that.

21 You did work on this case after October of 2018,  
22 correct?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. You did work between October 2018 and the trial in June of  
25 2019, correct?

1 A. Yes, because it was two dates for trial. It was going to  
2 be the trial in December, and then once the government indicted  
3 Mr. Boncy, I had to gear it up again in preparation for the  
4 trial in June.

5 Q. Okay. So all the filings that were made in this case in  
6 terms of the motions in limine, the trial brief, the voir dire,  
7 that was done after October of 2018?

8 A. It was done in preparation for the trial in June.

9 Q. But it's not reflected in these statements?

10 A. No, because the -- neither was the funding. I created a  
11 log for Dr. Baptiste for his records so that he knows payments  
12 were made and here's what the payments were being used for. So  
13 he would make a payment and I would log it and then send him a  
14 copy of the receipt.

15 Q. Okay. So other than court filings, you also communicated  
16 with Dr. Baptiste between the last date on this billing  
17 statement and the end of your representation, correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. You continued to communicate with him by phone?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. You continued to meet with him in person?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. You continued to exchange e-mails?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Okay. And that's not logged anywhere?

1 A. No, because the log, if you look at it, was related to the  
2 funding that was sent -- the payments that were sent, I should  
3 say.

4 THE COURT: How much more do you have?

5 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Maybe another half an hour.

6 THE COURT: All right. Let's take 45 minutes, okay?

7 2:15.

8 (Luncheon recess taken from 1:33 to 2:15 p.m.)

9 MR. BASIL: The week of February we would come back.  
10 We understand the 17th the Court is not available. I'm also  
11 out of the country the week of the 17th, as is I think  
12 Mister --

13 THE COURT: It's school vacation week.

14 MR. BASIL: I'm sorry?

15 THE COURT: It's school vacation week.

16 MR. BASIL: Yes, it is.

17 So any day of the first week of February, except  
18 February 3rd, Your Honor, the government could be available.

19 MR. FICK: So I think we have Insys on the 4th, Your  
20 Honor, but the rest of the week....

21 THE COURT: I have too much time here.

22 I don't have Insys on my calendar on the 4th. Why is  
23 that?

24 THE CLERK: I don't know. It's on mine.

25 MR. FICK: I think it was just yesterday we scheduled

1 the joint restitution for that day.

2 THE COURT: I have nothing on my calendar.

3 THE CLERK: I don't know. It's on mine here.

4 THE COURT: Why would that be?

5 THE CLERK: I don't know. Maybe you did not shut it  
6 down yesterday. There's nothing else scheduled on the 3rd,  
7 4th, 5th, 6th.

8 THE COURT: I can't do the 3rd.

9 THE CLERK: The 5th, 6th and 7th is all.

10 THE COURT: The 5th or the 6th or both.

11 MR. FICK: Why don't we start with the 5th and hope we  
12 get done, but if we don't there's another day.

13 THE COURT: Okay.

14 MR. FICK: Our proposal would be not to start  
15 Mr. Hinton until then so we don't break him up between days. I  
16 think we'll probably spend most of the rest of the time with  
17 Mr. LaRoche today anyway.

18 THE COURT: Okay.

19 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, could we start those days as  
20 we did today, 9:30 or after?

21 THE COURT: Sure.

22 MR. BASIL: Thank you. February 5th.

23 THE COURT: Do I have anything else scheduled that  
24 day?

25 THE CLERK: No.

1 THE COURT: We could start at 10:00 if you want, we  
2 could start at 9:30, whatever you want to do.

3 MR. BASIL: How about we do 9:30 and get as much done  
4 as we possibly can.

5 THE COURT: 9:30.

6 MR. BASIL: Thank you, Your Honor.

7 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Your Honor, should we leave the 6th  
8 open in our calendars in case we need to continue to the 6th?

9                   THE COURT: I'm going to leave that to you, but I'm  
10                  guessing that there's not many people in this room that want to  
11                  come back for a third day.

12 MR. BASIL: I love being here.

13 THE COURT: I know you do.

14 MR. FICK: Can we tell Mr. Hinton he can go today?

15                   THE COURT: Sure. Make sure he knows he's coming back  
16 on the 5th with his wife. They can have, you know, a romantic  
17 weekend in Boston and walk the Freedom Trail.

18                           MR. BASIL: Your Honor, whenever you're ready, we're  
19 ready.

20 | THE COURT: I'm ready.

CROSS-EXAMINATION, Continued

22 | BY MS. RUBIN SMITH:

23 Q. Mr. LaRoche, you were able to open up the discovery in  
24 this case around April 2018 with the assistance of the U.S.  
25 Attorney's Office, correct?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. You had numerous phone calls with the prosecutors on this  
3 case, correct?

4 A. Correct.

5 Q. During those phone calls, you challenged the Government's  
6 evidence in this case?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. You discussed your strategy in defending this case as  
9 well, correct?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. You reviewed the superseding indictment with your client,  
12 correct?

13 A. Yes, I did.

14 Q. You made notes in the superseding indictment?

15 A. Yes.

16 MS. RUBIN SMITH: This is marked as Government's  
17 Exhibit 6. And this is BAP 78.

18 (Government Exhibit 6 received in evidence.)

19 Q. Showing you the superseding indictment in this case,  
20 directing you to BAP 80.

21 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, I am just going to hand him a  
22 copy.

23 A. Yes. Thank you.

24 Q. So you took notes on this indictment, correct?

25 A. Correct. That's my handwriting.

1 Q. So, for example, on Page 3 at Paragraph 13 where it says  
2 "At Baptiste's direction, UC-2 wired \$50,000 to nonprofit's  
3 bank account as part of the bribery scheme," you annotated "Two  
4 separate payments. JB had letter before \$50,000 was even  
5 spent," correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. And, for example, on Page 4 where there's discussion on  
8 traveling to Boston to meet with the potential investors, you  
9 annotated "An invitation of FBI, JB did not know of SEW  
10 before," correct?

11 A. Correct.

12 Q. And, for example, on Page 5, at the discussion of the  
13 November 13th, 2014 meeting with UC-1, you annotated that "FBI  
14 held the meeting, JB was invited. FBI agent said pay for play  
15 not JB," correct?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. These notes are made based on your discussions with Joseph  
18 Baptiste?

19 A. Yes.

20 Q. These notes are made based on the evidence in the case?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And on Page 8 of this indictment, in Paragraph 36 where  
23 there's a reference to a phone call on December 3rd, 2015,  
24 between UC-2 and Baptiste, you annotated here "Joseph Baptiste  
25 lies"?

1 A. Yes.

2 Q. Where there's a reference to using \$25,000 to pay the  
3 foreign officials?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. And then further down in that paragraph where it says  
6 Baptiste told UC-2 that he told Foreign Official 1 that he was  
7 going to put foreign official on the payroll and hire him as an  
8 advisor for the port project. You annotated "Putting team  
9 together" in quotes "1 left office"?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. Okay. That's also based on your review of the evidence  
12 and discussions with Mr. Baptiste, correct?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. Now, in your preparation for trial, you filed a motion to  
15 suppress Mr. Baptiste's statements made to the FBI. We talked  
16 about that before the break, correct?

17 A. Correct.

18 Q. You also filed four objections to the Government's motions  
19 in limine, on the statement of facts, the nullification  
20 argument, arguments about public benefit of the Port Project  
21 and charitable deeds of Mr. Baptiste, correct?

22 A. Correct.

23 Q. And all of those were decided in your favor by this Court,  
24 correct?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And you successfully prevented the government from using  
2 the signed statement of facts in its case in chief, correct?

3 A. Correct.

4 Q. Now, let's talk about Mr. Dwyer. You communicated with  
5 Mr. Dwyer during the trial, correct?

6 A. Correct.

7 Q. You discussed the evidence with Mr. Dwyer?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. You discussed potential defense strategy with Mr. Dwyer?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. You coordinated with Mr. Dwyer during the trial?

12 MR. DWYER: Your Honor, I'm going to object. I'm not  
13 sure -- we're in a different privilege land here now in the  
14 joint privilege.

15 THE COURT: She's asking if he coordinated with you;  
16 doesn't waive any privilege.

17 MR. DWYER: Okay.

18 A. I don't know if I would use the word "coordinate" because  
19 that would imply that Attorney Dwyer and I saw eye to eye. A  
20 lot of times we didn't.

21 Q. You discussed cross-examination with Mr. Dwyer, correct?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. I'm going to show you BAP 915.

24 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, I am going to hand him a copy.

25 Q. This is Exhibit 7.

1                   MR. DWYER: Again, Your Honor, I'm going to raise an  
2 objection. This is joint defense but....

3                   THE COURT: I don't know what this is.

4                   MR. DWYER: It's a handwritten note from me to  
5 Mr. LaRoche during the trial.

6 Q. Mr. LaRoche, did you receive --

7                   THE COURT: Hold on a minute. So if it's joint  
8 defense, I don't think that privilege has been waived.

9                   MS. RUBIN SMITH: Okay. That's fine.

10 Q. Mr. LaRoche, you were asked about cross-examining the FBI  
11 witnesses in this case, correct?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. Okay. And you testified that at times you chose not to  
14 pursue cross-examination?

15 A. Yes.

16 Q. Okay. Was that decision based on conversations with  
17 Mr. Dwyer?

18 A. It was interchangeable. And when I say interchangeable,  
19 meaning in my opinion there were instances where Mr. Dwyer was  
20 doing a great job in terms of what he was doing with the case,  
21 and I had some minimum conversation with Dr. Baptiste about  
22 that. And so I chose not to jump up and object under the  
23 impression, and basically what I was seeing, that Mr. Dwyer was  
24 already in that area, so I elected not to sort of beat the  
25 horse.

1 Q. Okay. During the trial you received notes from Mr. Dwyer,  
2 correct?

3 A. Yes.

4 Q. You reviewed those notes?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. You discussed those notes with Mr. Baptiste?

7 A. Not -- I don't know about all the instances. As I say, I  
8 think there were things that I actually initiated with  
9 Mr. Dwyer, and in response, he responded, if he responded or if  
10 he didn't respond, and I didn't really lean over and say hey,  
11 this is what I'm talking about with Attorney Dwyer, no, I  
12 didn't do that.

13 Q. Your decisions on cross-examination were sometimes based  
14 on those notes from Mr. Dwyer?

15 A. You'd have to be more specific. The only reason I'm  
16 saying be more specific because Attorney Dwyer had his  
17 direction and I had mine in terms of how we were proceeding  
18 with the trial.

19 Q. But after reviewing some notes with Mr. Dwyer, you  
20 sometimes decided not to pursue a certain line of  
21 cross-examination?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Now, you said that part of your strategy in this case was  
24 arguing that there was no conspiracy, correct?

25 A. Correct.

1 Q. And Mr. Dwyer's strategy in this case was also that there  
2 was no conspiracy, correct?

3 A. Correct. I guess that's Mr. Dwyer's position.

4 Q. So you agreed with Mr. Dwyer's strategy?

5 A. Yes.

6 Q. And your client liked Mr. Dwyer's strategy?

7 A. He accepted what I said to him. My client, that is.

8 Q. Now, you submitted jury instructions to the Court by  
9 e-mail, correct?

10 A. Correct.

11 Q. And in those jury instructions you proposed a facilitation  
12 payments defense, correct?

13 A. I don't recall. I'd have to see the instructions.

14 Q. You were asked about the official act instruction by  
15 defense counsel, correct?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. And you recall Mr. Dwyer requested that instruction,  
18 correct?

19 A. I don't recall, no.

20 Q. Mr. LaRoche, isn't it true that Mr. Dwyer argued to the  
21 jury that your client stole the money that the FBI wired him?

22 A. During his closing, I believe so, yes.

23 Q. And the superseding indictment that we just reviewed, you  
24 annotated "JB lies" next to the \$50,000 paragraph, correct?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And isn't it true that in your closing you also argued  
2 that Mr. Baptiste used the \$50,000 to himself -- for himself?

3 A. Yes, because the evidence was already there, that proceeds  
4 that he received didn't make it to Haiti, and so the accusation  
5 was already there. And we decided -- and I say we in  
6 discussion, that we wouldn't downplay it in front of the jury.

7 Q. And that's helpful for your defense, that there's no  
8 conspiracy to bribe officials, correct?

9 A. Yes. Yes.

10 Q. Now, let's talk about Mr. Hinton's closing. Mr. Hinton  
11 wrote the closing?

12 A. He drafted the ideas that he and I were batting around,  
13 yes.

14 Q. You reviewed the closing?

15 A. I did, and I knew it was coming that way because he  
16 wrote -- I was impressed by his, lack of a better term, his  
17 eloquence, and so we discussed it all night and he drafted and  
18 I, you know, I read it.

19 Q. Mr. Hinton was present during the entire trial, correct?

20 A. Yes. Well, actually, no. I don't think he was there for  
21 the beginning. He came in after, I believe, because he had a  
22 work conflict -- a conflict with his schedule, so I don't think  
23 he was there for the opening, and he might have started a  
24 couple of days or a day or two, my recollection.

25 Q. He was there for most of the witness testimony in the

1 case?

2 A. I believe so, yes.

3 Q. And you reviewed the closing that he wrote?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. You liked the closing that he wrote?

6 A. Yes.

7 Q. Your client reviewed the closing?

8 A. I believe so.

9 Q. Your client liked it?

10 A. He didn't tell me otherwise, no.

11 Q. Now, you produced your file to Mr. Baptiste's new  
12 attorneys?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. You produced to them only what you had printed out in your  
15 file, correct?

16 A. Correct. I had everything in a big briefcase and I just  
17 put it in a box and mailed it off to them.

18 Q. Did you go through your e-mail account to print out every  
19 e-mail that was sent related to this case, between you and  
20 Mr. Baptiste and Mr. and Mrs. Hinton, to put that in the box  
21 that you gave over to the attorneys?

22 A. To the best of my knowledge, I think I did, and the reason  
23 I say that was because this -- the hours that I recorded in  
24 this dunning statement comes through with the e-mails. So I  
25 compiled them all together and I gave them whatever I had.

1 Q. So is it your testimony that in preparing the materials  
2 for the new attorneys, you went through your e-mails and  
3 printed out all the e-mails that were relevant?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Now, you testified that you didn't hand over all of your  
6 written notes, correct?

7 A. Yes. The written notes on the legal pad, I think we  
8 discussed that, no.

9 Q. Okay. I believe you testified that you lost some notes  
10 during your three moves?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And then in terms of the notes that were in the trial  
13 suitcase, you discarded those?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And you got rid of those notes because you didn't think  
16 that they were relevant to the new attorneys in this case?

17 A. Yeah, I thought it was gibberish.

18 Q. But they were your notes in relation to this case?

19 A. Yeah. And I wouldn't have been able to -- the stuff that  
20 I wrote I wouldn't have been able to explain because as I  
21 have -- my handwriting is not the best, and sometimes I just --  
22 random thoughts I put down or --

23 Q. And that would include notes on transcripts that you  
24 reviewed?

25 A. Yes.

1 Q. And notes on video and audio recordings that you reviewed?

2 A. To a certain extent, yes.

3 Q. And notes --

4 A. The notes that I wrote inside the -- this thing here, the  
5 indictment, for example.

6 Q. And that would also include potentially notes based on  
7 your conversations with Mr. Baptiste?

8 A. That wasn't really my sort of custom or practice, but in  
9 retrospect.

10 Q. So you don't really know the universe of the notes that  
11 you destroyed in this case?

12 A. No, because my legal pads, again, I prepared -- the things  
13 that I typed up from the legal pad, I just basically got rid of  
14 because I had already typed up the information in either an  
15 e-mail or something I was presenting, a motion, what have you.

16 Q. Did Mr. Baptiste's new attorneys ask you to preserve all  
17 your notes?

18 A. Yes, they did. And, like I said, by this point -- when I  
19 got back to Virginia after the trial, I did sort of like do a  
20 regular housecleaning, housekeeping to get rid of things and  
21 things that were taking up space. And it wasn't just this  
22 case. It was my other case as well. Again, I have a system of  
23 writing, jotting things down in a legal pad, and then  
24 transferring them either into an e-mail or putting them towards  
25 when I'm writing a motion of some sort that I'm going to

1 present to the court.

2 Q. Now, let's talk about Jason Hinton. You didn't disclose  
3 to the court that Jason Hinton was an attorney, correct?

4 A. I did when he came here. I explained to the judge,  
5 because my angle -- sorry. My angle of having Mr. Hinton here  
6 was really to operate my computer in the event I was going to  
7 present something, I was going to use for purposes of showing  
8 to the jury, but then found I couldn't do it that way.

9 Q. Is it your testimony today that you disclosed to the Court  
10 that Mr. Hinton was an attorney?

11 A. I believe so, yes.

12 Q. Did you disclose him as an attorney that was working with  
13 you on this case?

14 A. I said that he'd be helping me out. I believe I told  
15 Judge Burroughs that he would be helping me out, assisting me  
16 with the computer.

17 Q. Did Mr. Hinton help you with the computer?

18 A. Ultimately that didn't happen.

19 Q. But he took notes during the trial, correct?

20 A. Mr. Hinton?

21 Q. Yes.

22 A. I guess so, yes.

23 Q. And you discussed the day's proceedings with him after the  
24 trial day was over?

25 A. Definitely.

1 Q. Now, let's go to Exhibit 1, which is the binder with the  
2 e-mails.

3 A. Your binder or?

4 MR. BASIL: May I show him?

5 A. Yes?

6 Q. So if you look at Tab 1, Bates 924.

7 A. Yes.

8 Q. And just directing your attention to the middle e-mail,  
9 Tuesday, May 14th, at 3:24?

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. It looks like an e-mail from you to Jason Hinton?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. "I would have to talk to his lawyer. What I'm thinking is  
14 writing to the government and put them on notice that we plan  
15 on putting Viard on to put the case in context as to how JB was  
16 approached and questioning him about his bringing Joe to the  
17 FBI at their request." So that's you and Mr. Hinton discussing  
18 the informant in this case and calling him as a witness,  
19 correct?

20 A. Yes, yes.

21 Q. I'm sorry. Going back. Same Bates, 24, right above that,  
22 Jason writes back to you. "I think so, too. Do you think we  
23 could get Rudy to sign an affidavit regarding the contents of  
24 his convo with Viard where Viard says he spoke with Rudy to  
25 explain why he made allegations to Feds having to do with his

1 wife's case," question mark. So that's Jason Hinton opining to  
2 you as to who could be a potential witness on the case as well  
3 for Baptiste?

4 A. Yes.

5 Q. Going to Tab 2, Bates 937. This is you forwarding to  
6 Baptiste and cc'ing Jason Hinton on the discovery letter that  
7 you sent to the prosecutors, correct?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. I promise we're not going to do the whole binder. We are  
10 just going to do maybe five more.

11 But Tab 3, starting at Bates 941, the defense  
12 attorney showed you this one as well. It's a draft letter to  
13 the Prime Minister of Haiti?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. And going to Bates 943, this is a letter that you drafted,  
16 and you say the legal defense team is compiling the final  
17 stages of the information we will need to properly defend  
18 Dr. Baptiste, and this is a letter from October 22nd, 2018.  
19 The legal defense team including Mr. Hinton, correct?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. Including Arielle Hinton?

22 A. No.

23 Q. So you're referring to Mr. Hinton and yourself, correct?

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. Now, Tab 4, Bates 944, this is an e-mail from April 1st,

1 2019, from you to Jason Hinton.

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Where you say "Between you and me, I won't be stipulating  
4 to these matters. What do you think?" And below that is an  
5 e-mail from AUSA Basil to you about the Government's request  
6 for stipulations. So you discussed your thoughts on the  
7 stipulations with Hinton, correct?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. This is 4(B) (1). It's Bates 932.

10 A. Okay.

11 Q. And so you have to go back a little bit. It's an e-mail  
12 from Jason Hinton to you and Joseph Baptiste on FCPA and his  
13 analysis?

14 A. I'm not there yet.

15 Q. Uh-huh.

16 A. Sorry. 932, you said?

17 Q. 932, yes.

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. Okay. And it's Jason Hinton sending you an e-mail on  
20 analysis of the FCPA?

21 A. Yes.

22 Q. And how it applies to the facts in Baptiste's case?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And number one, it says "In our case there is no  
25 government offering." So "our case," that means you and Jason

1 Hinton's case, correct?

2 A. Dr. Baptiste's, yes.

3 Q. This is Bates 941. It's a couple of pages after the  
4 document that I just showed you, and there's an e-mail at the  
5 bottom here from Jason Hinton to you cc'ing Eric Walcott and  
6 Joseph Baptiste, and he says here "Accordingly, communications  
7 with him are not privileged." He is referencing Eric's role.  
8 "To protect you, Joe and Eric, it is time to limit his  
9 involvement."

10 A. Yes.

11 Q. So Jason Hinton there is giving his analysis on privileged  
12 communications, correct?

13 A. Correct.

14 Q. And Tab 5, Bates 947, an e-mail from April 18th of 2019  
15 from you to Jason Hinton?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. With your remaining objections to the Government's motions  
18 in limine, and these are drafts that you're sending to Hinton,  
19 correct?

20 A. Correct.

21 Q. And you filed these objections to the motions in limine,  
22 correct?

23 A. Correct.

24 Q. Now, going to Tab 7, Bates 959, it looks like there's an  
25 attachment of a transcript. That's actually attached. And

1 it's a conversation between Joe Baptiste and Alex Baptiste --

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. -- from the wiretap?

4 And if you look at Bates 960, there's an e-mail from  
5 Jason Hinton to you cc'ing Joseph Baptiste with an analysis of  
6 that transcript where he says a few things jump out at me, and  
7 he gives page references and line references, correct?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. And then on that first page, Bates 959, Jason Hinton is  
10 forwarding that to wife r-e-l at mac on May 20th, and then  
11 above that you respond to Jason Hinton and Joseph Baptiste  
12 about the transcript and say that you will call later this  
13 morning, correct?

14 A. Yes.

15 Q. Now, if you look at 962 of that same tab.

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. It's an e-mail from Joe. On 961 it starts at the bottom,  
18 from Joe to you and Jason Hinton, and it's the same analysis of  
19 the transcript. And he says "We have a good team, Jason,  
20 Arielle and yourself," being you. "I'm confident we will beat  
21 them. Let's get ready." Do you see that?

22 A. Yes.

23 Q. Going to Tab 15, Bates 1001.

24 A. Yes.

25 Q. It looks like you e-mailed Jason and Joseph Baptiste the

1 draft of the Government's voir dire, correct?

2 A. Correct.

3 MS. RUBIN SMITH: May I have just one moment, please.

4 THE COURT: Sure.

5 (Pause.)

6 (Attorneys confer.)

7 Q. Now, going back to Tab 19, Bates 1082?

8 A. Yes.

9 Q. It's an e-mail about entrapment from Arielle Hinton to  
10 Joseph Baptiste, you and Jason Hinton?

11 A. Yes.

12 Q. And you see where she says "Below are the elements of  
13 entrapment. Based on the information I know about the case,  
14 and Donald and Jason know more than I do, I'm not sure we can  
15 prove all the elements"?

16 A. Yes.

17 Q. You received that e-mail, correct?

18 A. Yes.

19 Q. We skipped over this, under Tab 4 and Bates 929?

20 A. 929?

21 Q. Yep, yep. Tab 4. It's an e-mail from Arielle Hinton to  
22 Jason Hinton, Donald LaRoche, and Joseph Baptiste. And you see  
23 where it says "In reviewing Jason's analysis and the indictment  
24 itself, I have a few points I would like to include that should  
25 be part of the overall trial strategy." You received this

1 e-mail from Arielle Hinton, correct?

2 A. Yes.

3 Q. Sitting here today, can you articulate a single recording  
4 that you saw at trial that you had not been able to review  
5 before trial?

6 A. I can't. I'm sorry. I cannot.

7 Q. Earlier in the proceedings Mr. Dwyer objected to one of my  
8 questions on the ground of a joint defense privilege. Do you  
9 recall that?

10 A. Early -- during the trial?

11 Q. Today?

12 A. Today.

13 Q. Today. Do you remember Mr. Dwyer, when I asked a  
14 question, he stood up and said there was a joint defense  
15 privilege?

16 A. Oh, I guess, yes.

17 Q. Now, at trial did Mr. Dwyer call any witnesses from Haiti?

18 A. To my recollection -- I don't think -- no, he didn't.

19 Q. Any experts on Haitian law?

20 A. No, not that I know of. No, not that I recall.

21 Q. Any experts on political contributions in Haiti?

22 A. No.

23 Q. Any experts on employment law in Haiti?

24 A. Not to my recollection, no. No.

25 Q. And in your opinion, he put on a good defense, you

1 testified, correct?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. Okay. And you testified that he's an excellent lawyer,  
4 correct?

5 A. Correct.

6 Q. And his client was also convicted, correct?

7 A. Correct.

8 Q. Now, Mr. LaRoche, you talked about playing Monday morning  
9 quarterback earlier?

10 A. Yes, ma'am.

11 Q. And that's what we're doing here today, correct?

12 MR. FICK: Objection.

13 THE COURT: Sustained.

14 Q. You feel bad that Mr. Baptiste was convicted?

15 A. Of course.

16 Q. Yes. And you testified you think he's innocent, correct?

17 A. Of course.

18 Q. And you want Mr. Baptiste to get a new trial, correct, to  
19 get a second chance?

20 A. I mean, isn't that what we're all here for, is to deal  
21 with that issue? I mean, again, in my opinion, I worked hard,  
22 and no one wants to see someone lose if you're working so hard  
23 for the case.

24 Q. You want to help Dr. Baptiste, correct?

25 A. I want to help him? I don't represent him anymore.

1 Q. But you feel bad that he got convicted?

2 A. On my watch, yes.

3 Q. Okay.

4 MS. RUBIN SMITH: Nothing further.

5 MR. FICK: Very brief, Your Honor. Only five minutes,  
6 maybe.

7 REDIRECT EXAMINATION

8 BY MR. FICK:

9 Q. Just a few things, Mr. LaRoche. A few minutes ago, the  
10 prosecutor asked you about Bates Number 1082 in the binder, an  
11 e-mail about the entrapment defense?

12 A. Yes.

13 Q. What's the date on that e-mail?

14 A. June 5th, 2019.

15 Q. So that's just about five days before the start of trial?

16 A. Correct.

17 Q. That's when you're getting advice from Arielle Hinton  
18 about whether there's a viable entrapment defense?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. The prosecutor showed you some e-mails between you and  
21 Mr. Hinton about Viard, the presumed informant in the case,  
22 remember that?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And there was discussion -- those e-mails concerned  
25 discussion about potentially calling of this person as a

1 witness to impeach them in the investigation?

2 A. Correct.

3 Q. Ultimately did you call Mr. Viard?

4 A. No, I did not.

5 Q. And then -- so I apologize. I might have asked this  
6 earlier. Who was counsel of record in this case?

7 A. Donald LaRoche.

8 Q. Was anyone else counsel of record?

9 A. No.

10 Q. Could anybody else examine a witness?

11 A. No.

12 Q. Could anybody else file a pleading for Mr. Baptiste --  
13 Dr. Baptiste?

14 A. No.

15 Q. Could anybody else give an opening or closing?

16 A. No.

17 Q. You testified about getting advice, feedback, ideas from  
18 the Hintons and others, correct?

19 A. Correct.

20 Q. Whose responsibility at the end of the day was it  
21 on Dr. Baptiste's behalf to exercise judgment and make  
22 conclusions about what advice to take or reject?

23 A. That would have been my decision.

24 Q. And for any advice that you thought was good, whose  
25 responsibility was it to sort of execute on the advice?

1 A. That would have been my position.

2 MR. FICK: I believe we're done, Your Honor.

3 MS. RUBIN SMITH: No recross.

4 THE COURT: All right. You can step down.

5 THE WITNESS: Am I excused, Your Honor?

6 THE COURT: Yes, you're excused.

7 THE WITNESS: Thank you.

8 THE COURT: So you have another half hour today. Do  
9 you want to use it or defer to the February date?

10 MR. FICK: I think our conclusion was starting a  
11 witness and not getting very far and then having all the issues  
12 associated with having an examination pending would be sort of  
13 a poor place to stop. So I think, unless....

14 THE COURT: That's really just a yes or no question.  
15 I'm not pressing you.

16 MR. FICK: I think no, we have nothing further to  
17 present today.

18 THE COURT: If you don't, I'm happy to recess.

19 Mr. Basil?

20 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, given where we are and the  
21 testimony that's come and what the court has now found  
22 Mr. Hinton's role in the case to be, are we not now entitled to  
23 some further amount of discovery from his communications,  
24 discussions with Arielle Hinton? I realize there's a marital  
25 communication privilege that would also apply, but there's an

1 attorney relationship. I don't even know how to parse that.  
2 So far we don't have these materials. I don't have his notes.  
3 He took notes during the trial as well. Mr. LaRoche has  
4 testified to that today. We do not have those. Should we not  
5 have comparable materials to what we have already received?

6 THE COURT: I'm not sure he's under anybody's control,  
7 but you're welcome to ask him for them and you should ask him  
8 for them.

9 MR. FICK: I think we can confer with our witness and  
10 confer with the government, and I hope avoid any controversy.  
11 I would say sort of bigger picture. I mean, I understand and  
12 appreciate sort of letting the government poke the case, sort  
13 of the argument as it were. I'm a little bit -- I have some  
14 difficulty understanding, you know, whether Clarence Darrow or  
15 the best lawyer ever or the Hintons or whoever was giving  
16 advice to Donald LaRoche, I'm not sure how that matters if what  
17 we're talking about here is Donald LaRoche's performance. To  
18 the extent the Court is indulging their inquiry, you know,  
19 we'll be reasonable about facilitating that.

20 THE COURT: Those conversations in the context of  
21 representing him can evidence a strategy, right? They can  
22 evidence reasonable litigation choices, and he's entitled to  
23 poke at them. But I don't know who is under control of the  
24 witness. You're both free to call and ask him to produce what  
25 he has. He should certainly understand he should be preserving

1 whatever he has. That seems obvious from his ethical  
2 obligations. I mean, if you have them or can get them, you  
3 should give them to him, and you should feel free to ask. I  
4 mean --

5 MR. FICK: I think within the next handful of days we  
6 can confer with the government and resolve this, yes.  
7 Understanding that the Court has found an implied waiver and  
8 we're operating where this stuff is being handled in that way  
9 with the understanding --

10 THE COURT REPORTER: Sorry. My computer and steno  
11 machine froze. Can I start a new file?

12 THE COURT: Sure.

13 (Pause.)

14 THE COURT: So I'm just -- the court reporter had a  
15 mechanical failure, and what's the last thing that's reflected  
16 on the record is me saying that those conversations amongst the  
17 three attorneys could evidence reasonable litigation choices,  
18 and I think that I went on to say that I wasn't sure who  
19 controlled Mr. Hinton, but you should feel free to -- you  
20 should ask him to cough up what he has. You may also ask him  
21 to produce what he has. He has an ethical obligation to  
22 preserve what he has under the rules, and I think at that point  
23 Mr. Basil stood up, and -- well, go ahead. You can.

24 MR. BASIL: So, Your Honor, from our point of view,  
25 the person who controls Attorney Hinton at this point is Your

1 Honor could order him to produce these materials. There is now  
2 admitted evidence in this case that Mr. Hinton and Mrs. Hinton  
3 were part of the legal team. The fact that he was not the  
4 attorney of record, I suppose that would mean that every  
5 associate at a law firm who is not an attorney of record is  
6 also irrelevant.

7 THE COURT: I am happy to order him to produce what he  
8 has, but I am not in a position -- well, I don't want to be the  
9 one that goes through all of his documents and decides what is  
10 relevant is my point. I'm happy to order him to produce what  
11 he has, but that is produced to who and who's going to go  
12 through it to make sure it's within the rubric of what we're  
13 discussing.

14 MR. BASIL: Your Honor, my understanding of the way  
15 this would work is what has worked previously. He would be  
16 ordered to produce these materials to Mr. Fick and Mr. Marx,  
17 and they would have to log things that they don't think are  
18 relevant. And then the privilege, if there is one, would be  
19 preserved. They could turn that over, and we could come back  
20 through and we could ask the Court to look at something that  
21 was not appropriate and not properly held back from us.

22 THE COURT: That's fine with me. Do you want to take  
23 that on, Mr. Fick?

24 MR. FICK: Yes, we'll make that inquiry. And I think  
25 since we are operating -- the sooner we can treat this the same

1 way we're treating the materials we did obtain and did produce,  
2 we're fine. I think we can -- you know, that step of logging,  
3 now that the Court has made the waiver, the implied waiver  
4 ruling, and we're handling this under this rubric, I think we  
5 can establish whether there is anything else and produce it.

6 MR. BASIL: Just for the record, the Court said I was  
7 free to go ahead and ask Mr. Hinton for things. Quite frankly,  
8 I prefer not to be the one to ask him. The Court has warned us  
9 time and time again about taint. The defense lawyers have also  
10 warned against that issue. If I ask him for something and he  
11 gives me something, I don't want to have a self-inflicted wound  
12 on that front. So I think having him do this makes perfect  
13 sense.

14 THE COURT: That's fine. Mr. Fick has agreed to do  
15 it. You should declare victory and put your shovel down.

16 MR. BASIL: It's down, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: He's agreeable to do it that way.

18 MR. FICK: I would hope there will be no controversy,  
19 and of course we know who to call if there is.

20 THE COURT: Who?

21 MR. FICK: Well, we would file something, I guess,  
22 rather than call. It was a euphemism.

23 THE COURT: I was hoping you would come up with  
24 something other than call.

25 MR. FICK: I think we could handle that in relatively

1 short order, and we're back here on the 5th.

2 THE COURT: Mr. Dwyer, are you coming back?

3 MR. DWYER: I think so, Your Honor. I have one oral  
4 motion, please, regarding Mr. Boncy's conditions of release.

5 THE COURT: Yes.

6 MR. DWYER: I spoke to the Government about it this  
7 morning. He is currently on bond living in Washington, D.C.,  
8 but permitted to travel into the Eastern District of Virginia  
9 where his brother lives. He's sleeping at his cousin's, and I  
10 would like to give him the opportunity to sleep at his  
11 brother's as long as he gets approval from Probation, who is  
12 supervising him, or Pretrial Release, who is supervising him in  
13 D.C.

14 MR. BASIL: No objection.

15 THE COURT: That's fine.

16 MR. DWYER: Thank you, Your Honor.

17 THE COURT: Let someone in Probation know to make the  
18 change. Unless if you want to file something.

19 MR. DWYER: I can file a proposed order.

20 THE COURT: Just file it so it shows up on the record  
21 in some way, shape, or form.

22 MR. DWYER: Thank you, Your Honor.

23 THE COURT: Anything else for today?

24 MR. BASIL: Not from the Government, Your Honor.

25 MR. FICK: No, Your Honor.

1 THE COURT: All right. See you in a few weeks.

2 (Adjourned, 3:07 p.m.)

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1 CERTIFICATE OF OFFICIAL REPORTER  
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3 I, Linda Walsh, Registered Professional Reporter  
4 and Certified Realtime Reporter, in and for the United States  
5 District Court for the District of Massachusetts, do hereby  
6 certify that the foregoing transcript is a true and correct  
7 transcript of the stenographically reported proceedings held in  
8 the above-entitled matter to the best of my skill and ability.

9 Dated this 18th day of January, 2020.

10  
11 /s/ Linda Walsh \_\_\_\_\_  
12

13 Linda Walsh, RPR, CRR  
14 Official Court Reporter  
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